

**Practice: 643 - Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats**

**Scenario: #1 - Habitat Monitoring and Management, Very-Low Intensity and Complexity**

**Scenario Description:**

This scenario is applied to all landuse types where the native plant condition (i.e. T&E plant species) or wildlife habitat is the resource concern, and where very-low intensity and complexity of monitoring or management will treat the identified resource concern. Only 1-2 monitoring efforts are needed and each requiring less than 2 people and 4 hours per effort. The adaptive management actions such as cutting of limbs that are impeding access of birds into nest boxes, replacing damaged fence markers, cleaning of nest structures and debris around other structures requires only hand labor and less than 16 hours of labor per year.

**Before Situation:**

Rare or declining habitat is deficient and annual monitoring and adaptive management actions of very-low intensity and complexity will improved conditions.

**After Situation:**

Rare and declining habitat is improved by implementation of annual adaptive management actions of very- low intensity and complexity.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Monitoring efforts and adaptive management actions

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 640

**Scenario Cost:** \$682.61

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$1.07

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.39	2	\$12.78
Rangeland/grassland field monitoring kit	967	Miscellaneous tools needed to complete rangeland/grassland monitoring. Materials may include camera, clippers, plot frame, scale, tape measure, etc. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$45.96	1	\$45.96
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$37.72	3	\$113.16
<b>Labor</b>						
Specialist Labor	235	Labor requiring a specialized skill set: Includes Agronomists, Foresters, Biologists, etc. to provide additional technical information during the planning and implementation of the practice. Does not include NRCS or TSP services.	Hour	\$96.17	3	\$288.51
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	10	\$222.20

**Practice: 643 - Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats**

**Scenario: #2 - Habitat Monitoring and Management, Low Intensity and Complexity**

**Scenario Description:**

This scenario is applied to all landuse types including those with wildlife as a modifier, where native plant conditions (T&E plants) or wildlife have been identified as the resource concern, and where low intensity and complexity of monitoring or management will treat the identified resource concern. Only 1-2 monitoring efforts are needed and each requiring less than 2 people and 4 hours per effort. The adaptive management actions such as cutting of limbs that are impeding access of birds into nest boxes, replacing damaged fence markers, cleaning of nest structures and debris around other structures requires only hand labor and less than 8 hours labor per year.

**Before Situation:**

Rare or declining habitat is deficient due to the absence of annual monitoring and adaptive management actions of low intensity and complexity.

**After Situation:**

Rare and declining habitat is improved by implementation of annual adaptive management actions of low intensity and complexity.

**Scenario Feature Measure: Monitoring efforts and adaptive management actions**

**Scenario Unit: Acre**

**Scenario Typical Size: 160**

**Scenario Cost: \$552.98**

**Scenario Cost/Unit: \$3.46**

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Rangeland/grassland field monitoring kit	967	Miscellaneous tools needed to complete rangeland/grassland monitoring. Materials may include camera, clippers, plot frame, scale, tape measure, etc. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$45.96	1	\$45.96
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$37.72	1.5	\$56.58
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.39	1	\$6.39
<b>Labor</b>						
Specialist Labor	235	Labor requiring a specialized skill set: Includes Agronomists, Foresters, Biologists, etc. to provide additional technical information during the planning and implementation of the practice. Does not include NRCS or TSP services.	Hour	\$96.17	3	\$288.51
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	7	\$155.54

**Practice: 643 - Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats**

**Scenario: #3 - Rare or Declining Habitat Monitoring and Management, Medium Intensity and Complexity**

**Scenario Description:**

This scenario is applied to all landuse types including those with wildlife as a modifier, where any resource concern is identified related to rare or declining habitats, and where medium intensity and complexity of monitoring or management will treat the identified resource concern. Two or three monitoring efforts are needed and each requiring less than 2 people and less than 8 hours per effort. Two or three adaptive management efforts are required (such as cutting of limbs that impede monitoring efforts, replacing damaged fence markers, or other minor adaptive management activities). The adaptive mgmt requires hand labor and the occasional use of light equipment. A crew of 2 is needed for the hand labor efforts and the crew will require less than 16 total hours of labor per mgmt effort. Mowing of roads and trail is required to provide access for monitoring and management.

**Before Situation:**

Rare or declining habitat is deficient due to the absence of annual monitoring and adaptive management actions of medium intensity and complexity.

**After Situation:**

Rare or declining habitat is improved by implementation of annual adaptive management actions of medium intensity and complexity.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Monitoring efforts and adaptive management actions

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 160

**Scenario Cost:** \$2,073.79

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$12.96

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Rangeland/grassland field monitoring kit	967	Miscellaneous tools needed to complete rangeland/grassland monitoring. Materials may include camera, clippers, plot frame, scale, tape measure, etc. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$45.96	1	\$45.96
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.39	4	\$25.56
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$37.72	6	\$226.32
Mower, Bush Hog	940	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$51.54	5	\$257.70
<b>Labor</b>						
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$22.43	5	\$112.15
Specialist Labor	235	Labor requiring a specialized skill set: Includes Agronomists, Foresters, Biologists, etc. to provide additional technical information during the planning and implementation of the practice. Does not include NRCS or TSP services.	Hour	\$96.17	10	\$961.70
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	20	\$444.40

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**Scenario: #4 - Habitat Monitoring and Management, High Intensity and Complexity**

**Scenario Description:**

This scenario is applied to all landuse types including those with wildlife as a modifier, where any resource concern is identified for wildlife, and where high intensity and complexity of monitoring or management will treat the identified resource concern. Two - four monitoring efforts are needed and each requiring less than 2 people and less than 8 hours per effort. The adaptive management actions (2 - 5 efforts) such as cutting of limbs that are impeding access of birds into nest boxes, replacing damaged fence markers, cleaning of nest structures and debris around other structures requires hand labor and light equipment, requiring a 2-person crew less than 1 day per effort.

**Before Situation:**

Wildlife habitat is deficient due to the absence of annual monitoring and adaptive management actions of high intensity and complexity.

**After Situation:**

Wildlife habitat is improved by implementation of annual adaptive management actions of high intensity and complexity.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Monitoring efforts and adaptive management actions

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 80

**Scenario Cost:** \$1,951.41

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$24.39

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Chainsaw	937	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$6.39	8	\$51.12
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$37.72	6	\$226.32
Mower, Bush Hog	940	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$51.54	3	\$154.62
Rangeland/grassland field monitoring kit	967	Miscellaneous tools needed to complete rangeland/grassland monitoring. Materials may include camera, clippers, plot frame, scale, tape measure, etc. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$45.96	1	\$45.96
<b>Labor</b>						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	20	\$444.40
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$22.43	3	\$67.29
Specialist Labor	235	Labor requiring a specialized skill set: Includes Agronomists, Foresters, Biologists, etc. to provide additional technical information during the planning and implementation of the practice. Does not include NRCS or TSP services.	Hour	\$96.17	10	\$961.70

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**Scenario: #5 - Development of Shallow Micro-Topographic Features with Normal Farming Equipment.**

**Scenario Description:**

This typical scenario is installed on open non-wetlands. The purpose is to increase plant species richness and diversity, create micro-habitats for invertebrates, increase water infiltration and reduce run-off. The area is plowed to loosen the soil. Then the soil is excavated with normal farming equipment (e.g. tractor and box-blade) to a depth of 2-6 inches and immediately deposited. This lowering and raising of a box-blade restores the original micro-topographic features (6' X 6' depressions and mounds) common to most landscapes and landforms prior to clearing, tilling, and annual mowing. Restoration of shallow but frequent micro-topographic features has been lost by the smoothing action of tillage, mowing and the original land-clearing. This scenario is typically implemented for ecosystem restoration projects such as prairie restoration and range-land restoration, and particularly on moderately well-drained soils.

**Before Situation:**

Micro-topographic features have been eliminated by past conversion to agriculture and/or past cultural practices. This has resulted in the lack of micro-soil moisture gradients within the field. The opportunity for plant species richness and diversity is minimal. Water storage potential is absent. Water rapidly runs off the field after rains and snow melt, carrying nutrients, solids and surface organic materials. No micro-ponding sites are available for invertebrate use.

**After Situation:**

Shallow micro-depressions and mounds are numerous. This varied micro-topographic features provided varied moisture gradients required for high plant species richness and diversity. Wildlife habitat is improved. Water conservation is increased, increasing vegetative production. Water quality is improved as the micro depressions capture sediments, nutrients and manure. Over time, the micro-depressions become more nutrient rich than the micro-highs, further increasing plant species richness.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** hours of tractor use

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 20

**Scenario Cost:** \$785.78

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$39.29

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Tillage, Primary	946	Includes heavy disking (offset) or chisel plow. Includes equipment, power unit and labor costs.	Acre	\$15.94	20	\$318.80
Tractor, agricultural, 120 HP	962	Agricultural tractor with horsepower range of 90 to 140. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$55.40	6	\$332.40
<b>Labor</b>						
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$22.43	6	\$134.58

**Practice: 643 - Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats**

**Scenario: #6 - Development of Deep Micro-Topographic Features with Heavy Equipment.**

**Scenario Description:**

This typical scenario is installed on open non-wetlands, where micro-topographic features have been removed by past farming and/or ranching cultural practices. The purpose is to increase plant species richness and diversity, create micro-habitats for invertebrates, increase water infiltration and reduce run-off. The area is plowed 2 weeks prior to excavation to kill existing vegetation and allow for proper dirt work. Then the soil is excavated with track equipment (dozer) to a depth of 6-12 inches and immediately deposited. This lowering and raising of a dozer -blade restores the original deep micro-topographic features (10' X10' depressions and mounds) common to many landscapes and landforms prior to the lands conversion to agricultural lands. This scenario is typically implemented for ecosystem restoration projects such as wetland restoration (herbaceous or prior to planting of woody species), prairie restoration and range-land restoration. It is most commonly applied to well-drained soils as the purpose is for the micro-depression to pond water for short duration (less than 7 days).

**Before Situation:**

Micro-topographic features have been eliminated by past conversion to agriculture and/or past cultural practices. This has resulted in the lack of micro-soil moisture gradients within the field. The opportunity for plant species richness and diversity is minimal. Water storage potential is absent. Water rapidly runs off the field after rains and snow melt, carrying nutrients, solids and surface organic materials. No micro-ponding sites are available aquatic dependent invertebrates. Vertebrate wildlife habitat is lacking diversity.

**After Situation:**

Deep (6" - 12" depth) micro-depressions and mounds are numerous. These varied micro-topographic features provide varied moisture gradients required for development of high plant species richness and diversity. Wildlife habitat is improved. Water conservation is increased, increasing vegetative production. Water quality is improved as the deep micro-depressions capture sediments, nutrients and manure. Over time, the micro-depressions become more nutrient rich than the micro-highs, further increasing plant species richness.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Hours

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 20

**Scenario Cost:** \$2,248.12

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$112.41

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Tillage, Primary	946	Includes heavy disking (offset) or chisel plow. Includes equipment, power unit and labor costs.	Acre	\$15.94	20	\$318.80
Dozer, 200 HP	928	Track mounted Dozer with horsepower range of 160 to 250. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$189.16	6	\$1,134.96
<b>Labor</b>						
Equipment Operators, Heavy	233	Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$37.38	8	\$299.04
<b>Mobilization</b>						
Mobilization, large equipment	1140	Equipment >150HP or typical weights greater than 30,000 pounds or loads requiring over width or over length permits.	Each	\$495.32	1	\$495.32

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**Scenario: #7 - Oyster Bar Purchase and place 2"**

**Scenario Description:**

Restore oyster bar by placing shell on the bottom to create a 2-inch thick shell base. Oyster bar seeded with at least 1M spat on cultch.

**Before Situation:**

Bay or tidal river bottom where conditions are appropriate for oyster growth and survival, but lacking shell and oyster production. The resource concern is lack of habitat associated with oyster bars and oyster reproduction. The lack of living oyster bars negatively effects water quality because oysters can remove significant quantities of nutrients and suspended sediments.

**After Situation:**

One acre of oyster bar is restored. The bar consist of 2 acre-inches of shell bed. The restored oyster bar supports oyster growth and reproduction, and provides habitat for many other aquatic species. The living oysters will remove significant quantities of nutrients and suspended sediments, thereby enhancing water quality. These bars are maintained by oyster farmers to ensure survival of the bar.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Area of restored habitat

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 1

**Scenario Cost:** \$12,339.86

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$12,339.86

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Track Loader, 95HP	935	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$89.84	4	\$359.36
Barge with crane and operator	2408	Barge to transport and place 1 ton bags of cultch to form oyster reef habitat.	Hour	\$372.01	8	\$2,976.08
<b>Labor</b>						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	16	\$355.52
Equipment Operators, Heavy	233	Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$37.38	4	\$149.52
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$42.74	12	\$512.88
<b>Materials</b>						
Spat on Shell	2578	Aged bagged shells with spat for Oyster Reef Restoration. Includes materials and shipping from hatchery to dockside.	Bushel	\$3.65	300	\$1,095.00
Cultch	2409	Cultch material (used and/or slightly crushed, cleaned, medium to large sized shells). Includes materials only.	Ton	\$62.65	110	\$6,891.50

**Practice: 643 - Restoration and Management of Rare and Declining Habitats**

**Scenario: #8 - Oyster Bar Purchase and place 4"**

**Scenario Description:**

Restore oyster bar by placing shell on the bottom to create a 4-inch thick shell base. Oyster bar seeded with at least 1M spat on cultch.

**Before Situation:**

Bay or tidal river bottom where conditions are appropriate for oyster growth and survival, but lacking shell and oyster production. The resource concern is lack of habitat associated with oyster bars and oyster reproduction. The lack of living oyster bars negatively effects water quality because oysters can remove significant quantities of nutrients and suspended sediments.

**After Situation:**

One acre of oyster bar is restored. The bar consist of 4 acre-inches of shell bed. The restored oyster bar supports oyster growth and reproduction, and provides habitat for many other aquatic species. The living oysters will remove significant quantities of nutrients and suspended sediments, thereby enhancing water quality. These bars are maintained by oyster farmers to ensure survival of the bar.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** Area of restored habitat

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 1

**Scenario Cost:** \$23,324.88

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$23,324.88

**Cost Details (by category):**

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<b>Equipment/Installation</b>						
Track Loader, 95HP	935	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$89.84	8	\$718.72
Barge with crane and operator	2408	Barge to transport and place 1 ton bags of cultch to form oyster reef habitat.	Hour	\$372.01	16	\$5,952.16
<b>Labor</b>						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$22.22	28	\$622.16
Equipment Operators, Heavy	233	Includes: Cranes, Hydraulic Excavators >=50 HP, Dozers, Paving Machines, Rock Trenchers, Trenchers >=12", Dump Trucks, Ag Equipment >=150 HP, Scrapers, Water Wagons.	Hour	\$37.38	8	\$299.04
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$42.74	20	\$854.80
<b>Materials</b>						
Spat on Shell	2578	Aged bagged shells with spat for Oyster Reef Restoration. Includes materials and shipping from hatchery to dockside.	Bushel	\$3.65	300	\$1,095.00
Cultch	2409	Cultch material (used and/or slightly crushed, cleaned, medium to large sized shells). Includes materials only.	Ton	\$62.65	220	\$13,783.00