

CONSTRUCTION NOTES

GENERAL NOTES

1.

ALL ITEMS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO THE DIMENSIONS AND ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. ANY CHANGES SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE NRCS REPRESENTATIVE ON SITE.
2.

ALL PERMITS, EASEMENTS, AND RIGHTS OF WAY ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LANDOWNER.
3.

THE CULVERT CROSSING SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE VERMONT AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION STREAM ALTERATION RULES AND REGULATIONS.
4.

IT IS THE EXCAVATION CONTRACTORS RESPONSIBILITY TO CALL "DIG SAFE" AND TO COMPLY WITH ALL VERMONT LAWS AND REGULATIONS REGARDING THE LOCATION AND WORK AROUND UNDERGROUND UTILITIES. DIG SAFE (888) 344-7233.
5.

ALL CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES SHALL BE DONE IN A MANNER THAT MINIMIZES SEDIMENT FROM ENTERING ANY WATER BODIES, INCLUDING DRAINAGE WAYS, SEE VT D.E.C. SEDIMENT AND EROSION CONTROL HANDBOOKS.
6.

IF THE CHANNEL HAS FLOWING WATER, THE FLOW SHALL BE DIVERTED WITH SAND BAGS OR OTHER METHOD TO ALLOW WORK WITHIN THE BED OF THE CHANNEL TO MINIMIZE POLLUTION.
7.

CONSTRUCTION MAY NOT BEGIN UNTIL THE CONTRACTOR, LANDOWNER, AND NRCS HAVE A PRE-CONSTRUCTION MEETING IN ORDER TO DISCUSS THE DETAILS OF THE PROJECT.
8.

IT SHALL BE THE CONTRACTOR'S AND LANDOWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO NOTIFY NRCS AT LEAST TWO DAYS IN ADVANCE OF:

A. START OF CONSTRUCTION.

EARTHWORK NOTES:

9.

TOPSOIL SHALL BE STRIPPED AND STOCKPILED FOR LATER USE. THE AREA SHALL BE CLEARED OF ALL DEBRIS, MANURE AND OTHER ORGANIC MATERIAL PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION.
10.

IF MORE THAN ONE WIDTH OF GEOTEXTILE IS REQUIRED, OVERLAP SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 24 INCHES. TEARS IN THE GEOTEXTILE SHALL BE REPAIRED IMMEDIATELY.
11.

ANCHOR PINS SHALL BE PLACED THROUGH THE GEOTEXTILE AND COMPLETELY INTO THE SOIL APPROXIMATELY EVERY 3 FEET. PINS CAN BE MADE OF 8 GAUGE (MIN) WIRE OR #3 REBAR. PINS SHOULD BE SHARPENED AND CARE TAKEN NOT TO RIP OR TEAR THE FABRIC DURING INSTALLATION.
12.

BASE MATERIAL SHALL BE HARD, BLASTED, ANGULAR ROCK. ROCK SHALL **NOT** BE SERPENTINE ROCK (CONTAINING THE FIBROUS VARIETY OF CHRYSOTILE OR ASBESTOS).
13.

A MINIMUM OF 6" OF BASE MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED ON THE GEOTEXTILE BEFORE PLACEMENT OF THE SURFACING MATERIAL (SEE DETAILS SHEET FOR DESIGN THICKNESS OF BASE MATERIAL).
14.

A MINIMUM OF 2 INCHES OF SURFACING MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED OVER THE BASE MATERIAL. SURFACING MATERIAL SHALL BE CRUSHED STONE, GRAVEL, OR SLAG. FINE MATERIAL MAY BE ADDED TO THE SURFACING MATERIAL TO ALLOW BETTER COMPACTION AND PROVIDE A MORE COMFORTABLE SURFACE FOR LIVESTOCK TO WALK OVER.
15.

WHERE NOT SPECIFIED IN THE DETAILS, COMPACTION SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY THE ROUTING OF CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT OVER THE FILL WITH NOT LESS THAN 2 PASSES OF THE CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT. ONE "PASS" SHALL BE CONSIDERED SUCH THAT THE ENTIRE SURFACE OF EACH LAYER WILL BE TRAVERSED BY NOT LESS THAN 1 TRACK OF THE CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT.

FINISH WORK NOTES:

16.

ALL AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE SEEDED AND MULCHED ACCORDING TO CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATION #52.



LOCATION MAP
SCALE: _____

BILL OF MATERIALS

| ITEM # | ITEM | QUANTITY | UNIT | CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS |
|--------|--------------------------|----------|------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | SITE PREPARATION | FOR | JOB | 1, 5 |
| 2. | EXCAVATION | | C.Y. | 11 |
| 3. | GEOTEXTILE | | S.Y. | 54 |
| 4. | _____” MINUS QUARRY ROCK | | C.Y. | 11 |
| 5. | SURFACING MATERIAL | | C.Y. | 11 |
| 6. | SEEDING & MULCHING | | ACRE | 52 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |



Date

1/1/2021

Designed

Drawn

Checked

Approved by

VT STANDARD DRAWING

USDA

United States Department of Agriculture

Natural Resources Conservation Service

HAZARD CLASS

LOW

JOB CLASS

STREAM CROSSING-FORD

CONSTRUCTION NOTES & BILL OF MATERIALS

VERMONT

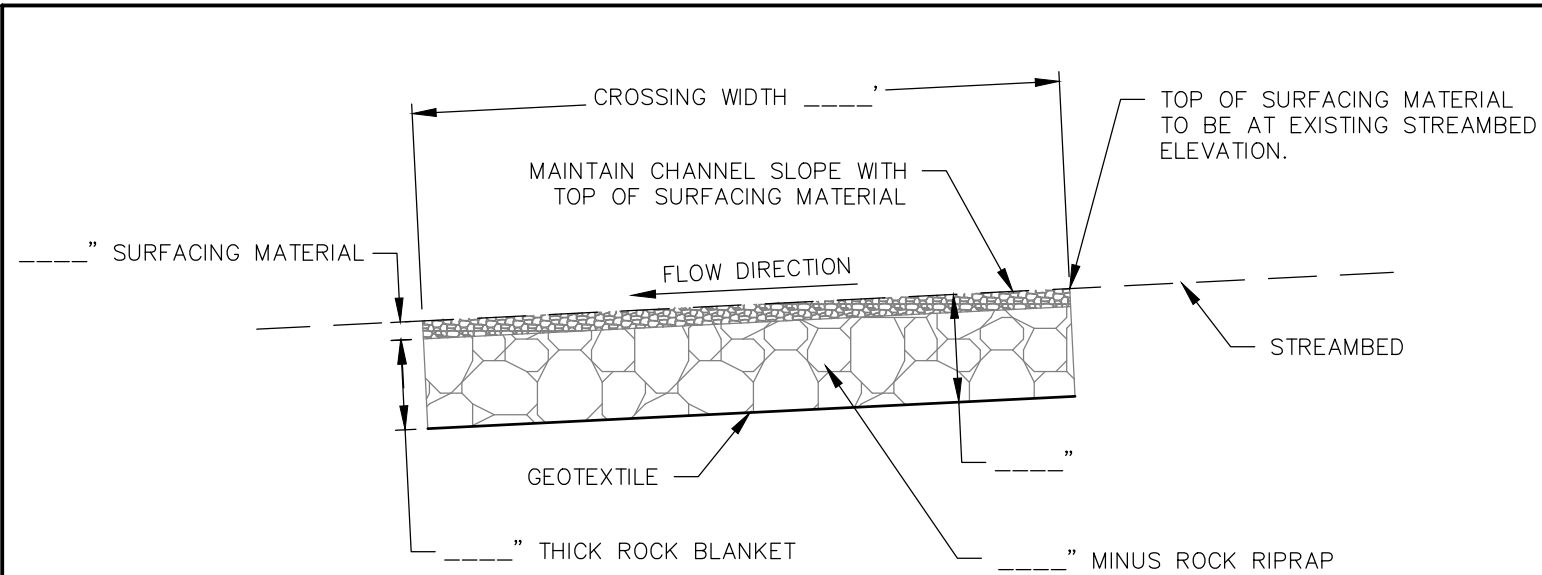
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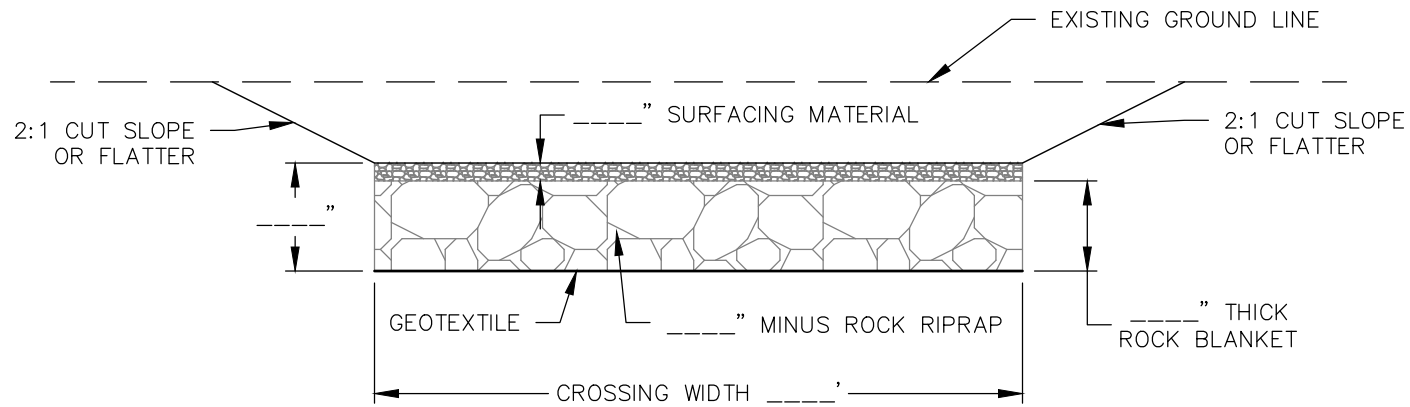
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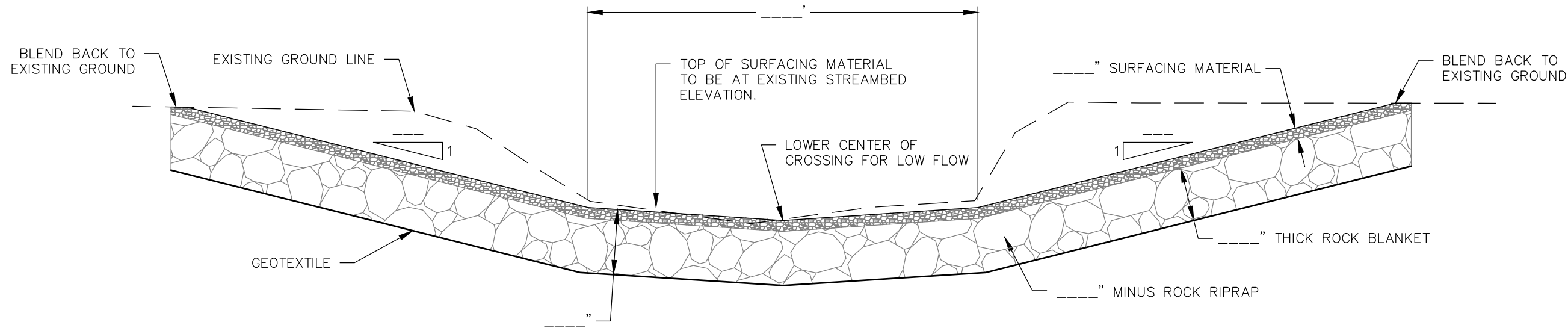
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|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| <div>PLAN VIEW</div> | | | | | | | | | | <div><div>Designed</div><div>Drawn</div><div>Checked</div><div>Approved by</div></div> <div><div>VT STANDARD DRAWING</div><div>1/1/2021</div></div> | |
| <div>PROFILE:</div> <div></div> | | | | | | | | | | <div><div>USDA</div><div>United States Department of Agriculture</div><div>Natural Resources Conservation Service</div></div> | |
| <div>HAZARD CLASS</div> <div>LOW</div> | | | | | | | | | | <div>JOB CLASS</div> | |
| <div>STREAM CROSSING—FORD</div> <div>PLAN — PROFILE</div> | | | | | | | | | | <div>VERMONT</div> | |
| <div>File Name</div> | | | | | | | | | | <div>Drawing Name</div> <div>VT-578-002-2021</div> | |
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STREAM PROFILE



SECTION AT APPROACH



TYPICAL CROSSING PROFILE

| CLASS IV GEOTEXTILE PROPERTIES | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROPERTY | WOVEN | NON-WOVEN |
| TENSILE STRENGTH | 180 LBS MIN. | 115 LBS MIN. |
| ELONGATION | < 50 | ≥ 50 |
| PUNCTURE | 60 LBS MIN. | 40 LBS MIN. |
| UV TEST | 70 % MIN. | 70 % MIN. |
| APPARENT OPENING SIZE (AOS) | > 0.212 mm (#70) | MAX. #40 |
| PERCENT OPEN AREA | 1.0 MIN | — |
| PERMITTIVITY | 0.10 MIN. | 0.10 MIN. |

DESIGN NOTES:

- DESIGN CROSSING FOR 10 YEAR – 24 HOUR STORM.
- MINIMUM WIDTH FOR CROSSINGS SHALL BE 6’ FOR CATTLE ONLY AND THE MAXIMUM WIDTH SHALL BE 30’.
- ENSURE THAT THE CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA OF THE CROSSING IS EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE NATURAL CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA.
- APPROACH SLOPES SHALL NOT EXCEED 4:1.
- MAINTAIN CHANNEL SLOPE WITH TOP OF SURFACING MATERIAL.
- CENTER OF CHANNEL SHALL BE LOWERED TO ALLOW LOW FLOW WATER THROUGH THE "THALWEG".
- TOP OF SURFACING MATERIAL SHALL BE NO HIGHER THAN THE EXISTING STREAMBED ELEVATION.

| RIPRAP GRADATION | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| SIZE (IN) | PERCENT PASSING |
| | 100 |
| | 70 |
| | 50 |
| | 30 |
| | 0 |

Date

1/1/2021

Designed

Drawn

Checked

Approved by

VT STANDARD DRAWING

United States

Department of

Agriculture

Natural Resources

Conservation Service

USDA

HAZARD CLASS

LOW

JOB CLASS

VERMONT

STREAM CROSSING—FORD

SECTION DETAILS

File Name

Drawing Name

VT-578-002-2021

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