

NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARD

ALLEY CROPPING

(Ac.)

CODE 311

DEFINITION

Trees or shrubs are planted in sets of single or multiple rows with agronomic, horticultural crops, or forages produced in the alleys between the sets of woody plants that produce additional products.

PURPOSE

- Enhance microclimatic conditions to improve crop or forage quality and quantity
- Reduce surface water runoff and erosion
- Improve soil quality by increasing utilization and cycling of nutrients
- Alter subsurface water quantity or water table depths
- Enhance wildlife and beneficial insect habitat
- Increase crop diversity
- Decrease off-site movement of nutrients or chemicals
- Increase carbon storage in plant biomass and soils
- Improve air quality

CONDITIONS WHERE PRACTICE APPLIES

On all cropland and hayland where trees, shrubs, crops and/or forages can be grown in combination.

CRITERIA

General Criteria Applicable to All Purposes

Combinations of crops or forages and woody plants shall be compatible and complementary.

Plants shall be adapted to the climatic region and the soil resource.

Crop or forage sequence and woody species selection shall be determined using an acceptable nutrient balance procedure. Plants

selected will maximize the utilization and cycling of soil nutrients and plant residues to maintain soil organic matter content.

Moisture conservation or supplemental watering shall be provided for plant establishment and growth where natural precipitation is too low for the selected species.

Select pest resistant plant varieties. Avoid selecting tree or shrub species which provide habitat to pests of the accompanying crop or forage.

Select crop, forage, tree, and/or shrub varieties based on their tolerance to agriculture chemicals that will be used at the site.

The distance between the sets of trees or shrubs will be determined by the following:

- Tree or shrub management objectives
- Light requirements and growth period of the crops or forages in the alleys
- Erosion control needs
- Machinery widths and turning areas

Soil erosion will be controlled by vegetative or other means until the alley cropping design is fully functional.

Refer to Conservation Practice 612, Tree and Shrub Establishment, for further guidance on planting trees and shrubs.

Additional Criteria to Reduce Surface Water Runoff and Erosion

Tree or shrub rows will be oriented on or near the contour to reduce water erosion.

To reduce surface water runoff and erosion, herbaceous ground cover will be established in conjunction with the tree or shrub rows. To reduce wind erosion, tree or shrub rows will be oriented as close as possible perpendicular to erosive winds.

Selected species of trees and shrubs will be relatively deep-rooted to encourage infiltration.

Additional Criteria to Increase Carbon Storage

Select tree and shrubs species with rapid growth rates. Plant/manage the appropriate density for the site that will maximize above and below ground biomass production.

Minimize soil disturbance through use of no-till methods.

Additional Criteria to Improve Air Quality

Residue from the alley-crop shall be left on the surface.

Select and maintain tree/shrub species with foliar and structural characteristics optimize interception, adsorption, and absorption of particulates.

Tree or shrub rows will be oriented as close to perpendicular as possible to prevailing wind direction during the critical air period.

CONSIDERATIONS

Species diversity including use of native species should be considered to avoid loss of function due to species-specific pests or enhance wildlife needs.

High value trees or shrubs should be selected to maximize economic returns.

Coppice ability of selected species of trees and shrubs should be considered when they are to be pruned or harvested periodically.

Select crops, forages, and woody plants for water requirements not to exceed available soil water.

Select crops, forages, and woody plants with compatible rooting depths to better utilize available soil moisture.

Consider modifying microclimatic conditions and habitat to enhance biological pest management.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS

Plans and specifications for applying this practice shall be prepared for each site and recorded using approved specification sheets, job sheets, technical notes, and narrative statements in the conservation plan or other acceptable documentation. Refer to Kansas

Forestry Technical Note KS-9, Tree/Shrub Establishment and Maintenance Guidelines.

Documentation of planning decisions is to be recorded on Kansas Tree/Shrub Planting Field Sheet, Form KS-ECS-5.

When multiple-row woody planting sets are used, stagger row plantings.

Maximum alley way spacing will be no wider than 100 feet.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

The trees, shrubs, crops and/or forages will be inspected periodically and protected from adverse impacts including insects, diseases, or competing vegetation. The trees or shrubs will also be protected from fire and damage from livestock or wildlife.

All other specified maintenance measures and techniques of tree/shrub establishment will continue until plant survival and establishment are assured. This includes replacement of dead and dying trees or shrubs, pruning of dead or damaged branches for safety reasons, periodic pruning of selected branches for control of product quality, and control of undesirable competing vegetation.

Any removals of tree or shrub products, use of agricultural chemicals, and maintenance operations shall be consistent with the intended purpose of the practice. Avoid damaging the site and soil and comply with applicable federal, state, and local regulations pertaining to on-site and off-site effects.

Plant survival of trees/shrubs planted should exceed 80 percent with no two adjacent within row plants missing.

Noxious plants will be controlled in accordance with state law.

References

Electronic Field Office Technical Guide (eFOTG), 612, Tree & Shrub Establishment and 380, Windbreak and Shelterbelt Establishment.

Kansas Forestry Technical Note KS-9, Tree/Shrub Establishment and Maintenance Guidelines.

[Agroforestry trees silvoarable intercropping alley cropping](#)

<http://www.centerforagroforestry.org/practices/a.c.asp>

[USDA National Agroforestry Center \(NAC\)
http://www.weru.ksu.edu/symposium/proceedings/geyer.pdf](http://www.weru.ksu.edu/symposium/proceedings/geyer.pdf)