

**TABLE 1: CHARACTERISTICS OF SOME SHRUBS AND TREES THAT PROVIDE COVER AND FOOD FOR UPLAND WILDLIFE**

PLANT NAME	GROWTH RATE	PRECIPITATION	WINTER HARDINESS	FOOD		COVER (FOLIAGE DENSITY)	
				VALUE	SEASON	WINTER	SUMMER
<u>DECIDUOUS SHRUBS—4 TO 8 FEET HIGH</u>							
American plum <i>Prunus americana</i>	MODERATE	10	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER / FALL	EXCELLENT	GOOD
Golden currant <i>Ribes aureum</i>	RAPID	10	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER	GOOD	GOOD
Nanking cherry <i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	MODERATE	10	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER	GOOD	YEARLONG
Redosier dogwood <i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	RAPID	16	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER / FALL	GOOD	EXCELLENT
Rose (Nootka, Woods, Hansens) <i>Rosa</i> spp.	MODERATE	10	HARDY	FAIR	FALL / WINTER	EXCELLENT	YEARLONG
Sandcherry <i>Prunus besseyi</i>	RAPID	8	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER	GOOD	EXCELLENT
Serviceberry <i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	MODERATE	16	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER	GOOD	YEARLONG
Common snowberry <i>Symphoricarpus albus</i>	MODERATE	14	HARDY	FAIR	SUMMER / FALL / WINTER	GOOD	GOOD
Western snowberry <i>Symphoricarpus occidentalis</i>	MODERATE	14	HARDY	FAIR	SUMMER / FALL / WINTER	GOOD	GOOD
Skunkbush sumac <i>Rhus trilobata</i>	MODERATE	8	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER	EXCELLENT	YEARLONG

**TABLE 1: CHARACTERISTICS OF SOME SHRUBS AND TREES THAT PROVIDE COVER AND FOOD FOR UPLAND WILDLIFE** continued

PLANT NAME	GROWTH RATE	PRECIPITATION	WINTER HARDINESS	FOOD		COVER (FOLIAGE DENSITY)	
				VALUE	SEASON	WINTER	SUMMER
<u>DECIDUOUS TALL SHRUBS AND SHRUBBY TREES — 8 TO 20 FEET HIGH</u>							
Black hawthorn <i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	SLOW	12	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER / FALL	GOOD	EXCELLENT
Chokecherry <i>Prunus virginiana</i>	RAPID	14	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER / FALL	GOOD	YEARLONG
Crabapple <i>Malus</i> spp.	SLOW/MODERATE	10	HARDY	GOOD	FALL	FAIR	GOOD
Mountain ash <i>Sorbus</i> spp.	MODERATE	16	HARDY	GOOD	FALL/WINTER		GOOD
Red Hawthorn <i>Crataegus columbiana</i>	MODERATE	12	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER / FALL	GOOD	EXCELLENT
Silver buffaloberry <i>Sheperdia argentea</i>	MODERATE	10	HARDY	GOOD	FALL / WINTER	GOOD	YEARLONG

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PLANT NAME	GROWTH RATE	PRECIPITATION	WINTER HARDINESS	FOOD		COVER (FOLIAGE DENSITY)	
				VALUE	SEASON	WINTER	SUMMER
<u>DECIDUOUS TALL SHRUBS AND SHRUBBY TREES — OVER 20 FEET HIGH</u>							
Box elder <i>Acer negundo</i>	RAPID	14	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER / FALL	FAIR	GOOD
Bur Oak <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	SLOW	10	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER / FALL / WINTER	FAIR	GOOD
Green ash <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	MODERATE	12	HARDY	FAIR	LATE SUMMER / FALL	FAIR	GOOD
Hackberry <i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	SLOW	12	HARDY	GOOD	LATE SUMMER / FALL	FAIR	GOOD
<u>EVERGREEN TREES</u>							
Blue or Colorado spruce <i>Picea pungens</i>	SLOW/MODERATE	12	HARDY			EXCELLENT	GOOD
Ponderosa pine <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	MODERATE	10	HARDY			GOOD	GOOD
Rocky Mountain juniper <i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	SLOW	10	HARDY			GOOD	FAIR

