

Windbreak Interpretations

Farmstead windbreaks protect livestock, buildings, and yards from wind and snow. They also protect fruit trees and gardens, and they furnish habitat for wildlife. Several rows of low-growing and high-growing broadleaf and coniferous trees and shrubs provide the most protection.

Field windbreaks are narrow plantings made at right angles to the prevailing wind and at specific intervals across the field. The interval depends on the erodibility of the soil. Field windbreaks protect cropland and crops from wind, help to keep snow on the fields, increase crop yields, and provide food and cover for wildlife.

Each tree or shrub species has certain climatic and physiographic limits. Within these parameters a tree or shrub may be well or poorly suited because of soil characteristics. Each tree or shrub also has definable potentials of height growth based on the soil type and climate.

Information in this subsection, which includes windbreak suitability groups and a windbreak and environmental plantings table, can be used as a guide in planning windbreaks and screens.

This subsection includes:

- **(a) Trees and Shrubs for Windbreak and Environmental Plantings**

Macon County, Missouri
 Windbreaks and Environmental Plantings

(Absence of an entry indicates that trees generally do not grow to the given height.)

| Map symbol and soil name | Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of-- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|------------------|---|-----|
| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 14C2: Armstrong----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 14D2: Armstrong----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 15C3: Armstrong----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 15D3: Armstrong----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 16C2: Bevier----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 17C: Purdin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |

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|-----------------------------|--|--|------------------|---|-----|
| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 17E: Purdin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 17E2: Purdin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 17F: Purdin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 17F2: Purdin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 18C2: Gorin----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 19E2: Gospport----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |

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|-----------------------------|--|--|---|---|--------------------|
| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 22F: Vanmeter----- | fragrant sumac | eastern redbud; wahoo; Washington hawthorn | diospyros; eastern redcedar; green ash; Virginia pine | --- | eastern cottonwood |
| 23C2: Keswick----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 23E3: Keswick----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 26B2: Leonard----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 27C: Winnegan----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 27E2: Winnegan----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 27F: Winnegan----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |

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|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---|--------------------|
| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 27F2: Winnegan----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 30B: Mexico----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 31: Putnam----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 32B: Adco----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 32B2: Adco----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |
| 40: Vesser----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41B: Marion----- | fragrant sumac; ninebark | Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw | eastern redcedar | Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak | --- |

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| 42: Bremer----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 43: Chariton----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 44B: Gifford----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 44C2: Gifford----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 45A: Moniteau----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 46B: Vigar----- | American plum; fragrant sumac | blackhaw; gray dogwood | eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn | baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum | eastern white pine; pin oak |
| 51: Wilbur----- | American plum; fragrant sumac | blackhaw; gray dogwood | eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn | baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum | eastern white pine; pin oak |
| 52: Blackoar----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 53: Chequest----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |

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| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 55: Piopolis----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 56: Darwin----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 57: Floris----- | American plum; fragrant sumac | blackhaw; gray dogwood | eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn | baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum | eastern white pine; pin oak |
| 58: Excello----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 60E: Lenzburg----- | fragrant sumac | eastern redbud; wahoo; Washington hawthorn | diospyros; eastern redcedar; green ash; Virginia pine | --- | eastern cottonwood |
| 60F: Lenzburg----- | fragrant sumac | eastern redbud; wahoo; Washington hawthorn | diospyros; eastern redcedar; green ash; Virginia pine | --- | eastern cottonwood |
| 63B: Zook----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 65: Dockery----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

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|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | <8 | 8-15 | 16-25 | 26-35 | >35 |
| 66: Tice----- | American plum; fragrant sumac | blackhaw; gray dogwood | eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn | baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum | eastern white pine; pin oak |
| 67: Aquents----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 68: Bremer----- | buttonbush | possumhaw | arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry | baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak | eastern cottonwood |
| 69: Floris----- | American plum; fragrant sumac | blackhaw; gray dogwood | eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn | baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum | eastern white pine; pin oak |
| AED: Orthent----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| M-W: Water----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| W: Water----- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |