

Engineering Interpretations

Building Site Development

Soil properties influence development of building sites, including the selection of the site, the design of the structure, construction, post construction performance, and maintenance. Soil limitation ratings of slight, moderate, and severe are given for shallow excavations, dwellings with and without basements, small commercial buildings, local roads and streets, and lawns, landscaping, and golf fairways.

Shallow Excavations

Shallow excavations are trenches or holes dug in the soil to a maximum depth of 5 or 6 feet. They are used for pipelines, sewer lines, telephone and power transmission lines, basements, open ditches, and cemeteries. The ratings are based on the soil properties that influence ease of digging and resistance to sloughing.

Dwellings With or Without Basements

These are single-family houses of three stories or less. The foundation is assumed to be spread footings of reinforced concrete built on undisturbed soil at a depth of 2 feet or the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper, for houses without basements, or at a depth of 7 feet if a basement is constructed. The ratings are based on properties affecting soil strength and settlement under a load, and those that affect excavation and construction costs.

Small Commercial Buildings

Limitation ratings are given for the undisturbed soil on which small commercial buildings of less than three stories without basements are built. The foundation is assumed to be placed on spread footings of reinforced concrete at a depth of 2 feet or the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper.

Local Roads and Streets

Limitation ratings are given for the use of soils for construction of improved local roads and streets that have all-weather surfacing, commonly of asphalt, gravel with binder in it, or concrete, and that are expected to carry automobile traffic all year. These roads and streets are graded to shed water, and conventional drainage measures are provided. With the probable exception of the hard surface, roads and streets are built mainly from the soil at hand.

Lawns, Landscaping, and Golf Fairways

The soils are rated for their use in establishing and maintaining turf for lawns and golf fairways and ornamental trees and shrubs for residential type landscaping. The ratings are based on the use of soil material at the location with some land smoothing. Irrigation may or may not be needed and is not a criterion in rating. Traps, trees, roughs, and greens are not considered as part of the golf fairway. The properties considered are those listed that affect plant growth and trafficability after vegetation is established.

This subsection includes:

- **(a) Building Site Development**

Newton County, Missouri: Detailed Soil Map Legend

Building Site Development

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Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without basements		Dwellings with basements		Small commercial buildings		Local roads and streets		Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
1B: Newtonia-----	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.43	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Not limited	
2B: Wanda-----	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45 0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~low strength (slightly limited)	0.45 0.22	Not limited	
3C: Eldorado-----	Slightly limited ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	Slightly limited ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	Limited ~slope (limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.68 0.01	Slightly limited ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	Moderately limited ~small stones (moderately limited) ~droughty (slightly limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.50 0.15 0.01
6B: Credon-----	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.51 0.45	Very limited ~wetness (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	1.00 0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.45 0.13	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited) ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.45 0.13	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13
8B: Captina-----	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.45	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Not limited		Not limited		Not limited	
9B: Needley-----	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.51	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13

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Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without basements		Dwellings with basements		Small commercial buildings		Local roads and streets		Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value								
10: Bado-----	Very limited ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.99
	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (limited)	0.99	~wetness (limited)	0.99	~too acid (moderately limited)	0.42
21B: Claiborne-----	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Slightly limited ~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	0.29	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Slightly limited ~too acid (slightly limited)	0.12
					~slope (slightly limited)	0.15				
Peridge-----	Not limited		Not limited		Not limited		Not limited		Slightly limited ~too acid (slightly limited)	0.12
23B: Bolivar-----	Moderately limited ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	Slightly limited ~depth to bedrock (slightly limited)	0.29						
			~soft bedrock <40" (moderately limited)	0.42	~slope (slightly limited)	0.15				
25: Gerald-----	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.99	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.60	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.60	Limited ~wetness (limited)	0.60
	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	0.21	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45		
26: Carytown-----	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~excess sodium (very limited)	1.00						
	~shrink-swell (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (very limited)	1.00						

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Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without basements		Dwellings with basements		Small commercial buildings		Local roads and streets		Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
27C: Bolivar-----	Limited ~large stones (limited)	0.73	Very limited ~hard bedrock <40" (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~large stones (limited)	0.73	Limited ~large stones (limited)	0.73	Very limited ~large stones >30% (very limited)	1.00
	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~large stones (limited)	0.73	~slope (limited)	0.68	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~droughty (moderately limited)	0.36
	~depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	0.44	~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	0.25	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~depth to bedrock (moderately limited)	0.44	~depth to bedrock (slightly limited)	0.29
30C: Keeno-----	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~slope (limited)	0.68	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28	Very limited ~large stones >30% (very limited)	1.00
	~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28	~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01	~droughty (limited)	0.75
					~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01			~small stones (limited)	0.72
35E: Nixa-----	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	0.45	Moderately limited ~slope (moderately limited)	0.45	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Slightly limited ~slope (slightly limited)	0.04	Limited ~small stones (limited)	0.85
									~droughty (limited)	0.65
									~too acid (slightly limited)	0.30
Clarksville----	Limited ~slope (limited)	0.99	Limited ~slope (limited)	0.99	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~small stones (very limited)	1.00
									~slope (very limited)	1.00
									~large stones (moderately limited)	0.33

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Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without basements		Dwellings with basements		Small commercial buildings		Local roads and streets		Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
44G: Rock outcrop---	Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated		Not rated	
Clarksville----	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	1.00 0.57	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~small stones (very limited) ~slope (very limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	1.00 1.00 0.33
45F: Clarksville----	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	1.00 0.36	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~slope (very limited) ~small stones (very limited) ~large stones (moderately limited)	1.00 1.00 0.33
50C: Nixa-----	Not limited		Not limited		Limited ~slope (limited)	0.68	Not limited		Limited ~small stones (limited) ~droughty (limited) ~too acid (slightly limited)	0.85 0.63 0.30

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	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value						
54: Dunning, frequently flooded-----	Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Very limited	
	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (very limited)	1.00
	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (very limited)	1.00
	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45								
55: Huntington, occasionally flooded-----	Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Moderately limited	
	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (moderately limited)	0.60						
61B: Hoberg-----	Moderately limited		Very limited		Slightly limited		Slightly limited		Slightly limited	
	~wetness (moderately limited)	0.51	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~slope (slightly limited)	0.15	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13
					~wetness (slightly limited)	0.13			~droughty (slightly limited)	0.00
76: Hepler, occasionally flooded-----	Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Very limited		Moderately limited	
	~flooding (very limited)	1.00	~flooding (moderately limited)	0.60						
	~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	~wetness (very limited)	1.00	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28
	~shrink-swell (moderately limited)	0.45	~shrink-swell (slightly limited)	0.22	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28	~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28		

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Map symbol and soil name	Dwellings without basements		Dwellings with basements		Small commercial buildings		Local roads and streets		Lawns and landscaping	
	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value	Rating class and limiting features	Value
81B: Tonti-----	Moderately limited ~wetness (moderately limited)	0.59	Very limited ~wetness (very limited)	1.00	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	0.28 0.15	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited)	0.28	Slightly limited ~wetness (slightly limited) ~droughty (slightly limited)	0.28 0.01
92A: Secesh, rarely flooded-----	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Limited ~flooding (rare) (limited)	0.90	Slightly limited ~large stones (slightly limited)	0.01
Cedargap, frequently flooded-----	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00
93B: Waben, rarely flooded-----	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~slope (slightly limited)	1.00 0.15	Limited ~flooding (rare) (limited)	0.90	Very limited ~small stones (very limited) ~large stones (slightly limited) ~droughty (slightly limited)	1.00 0.19 0.01
Cedargap, frequently flooded-----	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited)	1.00	Very limited ~flooding (very limited) ~small stones (limited) ~large stones (slightly limited)	1.00 0.75 0.25

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	Rating class and limiting features	Value								
94: Dumps-----	Not rated									
Orthents-----	Not Rated									
	Not Rated		Not Rated						Not Rated Not Rated	
96: Orthents-----	Not Rated									
	Not Rated		Not Rated						Not Rated Not Rated	
Quarries-----	Not rated									
W: Water-----	Not rated									