

**NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE**  
**CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARD**  
**COVER CROP**

(Acre)

CODE 340

**DEFINITION**

Grasses, legumes, forbs, or other herbaceous plants established for seasonal cover and conservation purposes.

mowing, tillage, and/or herbicides in preparation for the following crop.

**PURPOSES**

- ◆ Reduce erosion from wind and water
- ◆ Increase soil organic matter
- ◆ Manage excess nutrients in the soil profile
- ◆ Promote biological nitrogen fixation
- ◆ Increase biodiversity
- ◆ Weed suppression
- ◆ Provide supplemental forage
- ◆ Soil moisture management

Herbicides used with cover crops will be compatible with the following crop

Cover crop residue will not be burned

**Additional Criteria to Reduce Erosion from Wind and Water**

Cover crop establishment, in conjunction with other practices, will be timed so that the soil will be adequately protected during the critical erosion period(s).

Plants selected for cover crops will have the physical characteristics necessary to provide adequate erosion protection.

The amount of surface and/or canopy cover needed to provide protection from erosion by the cover crop should be determined using current erosion prediction technology.

**CONDITIONS WHERE PRACTICE APPLIES**

On all lands requiring vegetative cover for natural resource protection

**Additional Criteria to Promote Biological Nitrogen Fixation**

The specific Rhizobia bacteria will either be present in the soil or the seed will be inoculated at the time of planting legumes.

Nitrogen credits from legume cover crops will be accounted for in the nutrient management plan. Legume N production is estimated as 3% of the above ground legume dry matter production.

**CRITERIA**

**General Criteria Applicable to All Purposes**

Plant species, seeding rates, seeding dates and seeding depths will follow the guidance in [Appendix 1](#).

The application of a dead litter cover, where needed, will follow the guidance in [Appendix 2](#).

**Additional Criteria to Manage Excess Nutrients in the Soil Profile**

Cover crops will be established and actively growing before expected periods of high precipitation that can cause leaching.

Cover crop species will be selected for their ability to absorb large amounts of nutrients from the soil profile.

All nutrients will be applied according to conservation practice standard, 590, Nutrient Management.

Pest management control methods will be applied according to conservation practice standard, 595, Pest Management.

Cover crops will be terminated by harvest, frost,

Conservation practice standards are reviewed periodically, and updated if needed. To obtain the current version of this standard, contact the Natural Resources Conservation Service.

**NRCS, Texas**  
**November, 2000**

The aboveground biomass will be removed from the field for maximum nutrient removal efficiency.

#### **Additional Criteria to Increase Soil Organic Matter**

Cover crop species will be selected on the basis of producing high volumes of organic material to maintain or improve soil organic matter.

The cover crop will be terminated as late as feasible to maximize plant biomass and still prepare the seedbed for the subsequent crop.

#### **Additional Criteria to Increase Biodiversity**

Cover crop species shall be selected that, have different maturity dates, attract beneficial insects, serve as a trap crop for damaging insects, and/or provide food and cover for wildlife habitat management.

#### **Additional Criteria for Weed Suppression**

Species for the cover crop will be selected for their chemical or physical competition with weeds.

Cover crop residues will be left on the soil surface to maximize allelopathic (chemical) and mulching (physical) effects.

For long-term weed suppression, perennial and/or biennial species can be used.

#### **Additional Criteria to Provide Supplemental Forage**

Species selected will have desired forage traits, be palatable to livestock, and not interfere with the production of the subsequent crop.

Forage provided by the cover crop may be hayed or grazed as long as sufficient residue amounts remain for resource protection.

#### **Additional Criteria for Soil Moisture Management**

Terminate growth of the cover crop sufficiently early to conserve soil moisture for the subsequent crop.

Cover crops established for moisture conservation shall be left on the soil surface until the subsequent crop is planted.

In areas of potential excess soil moisture, allow the cover crop to grow as long as possible to optimize soil moisture removal.

#### **CONSIDERATIONS**

The cover crop should be terminated as late as feasible to maximize plant growth and still prepare the seedbed for the subsequent crop.

Deep-rooted species provide maximum nutrient recovery.

Grasses utilize more soil nitrogen, and legumes utilize both nitrogen and phosphorus.

Avoid cover crop species that attract potentially damaging insects.

Acceptable benefits, for most purposes, are usually accomplished when the plant density is at least 25 stems per foot, the combined canopy and surface cover is at least 60 percent, and the above ground (dry weight) biomass production is at least 2700 pounds per acre.

Cover crops may be used to improve site conditions for establishment of perennial species.

#### **PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS**

Plans and specifications will be prepared for the field(s). Specifications will include, but are not limited to, recommended species, seeding rates and dates, establishment methods, nutrients needed, and other establishment information. Specifications can be recorded in narrative format, on job sheets, or forms designed to provide specific requirements for the practice.

#### **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE**

Control growth of the cover crop to reduce competition from volunteer plants and shading.

Control weeds in the cover crop by mowing or herbicide application.

**APPROVAL AND CERTIFICATION**

**COVER CROP**

(Acre)

CODE 340

**PRACTICE STANDARD APPROVED:**

_____/s/ Monty Dollar_____	____November 1, 2000_____
State Agronomist	Date

This practice standard is needed in the \_\_\_\_\_ Field Office Technical Guide.

_____	_____
Natural Resource Manager	Date

**CERTIFICATION:**

Reviewed and determined adequate without need of revision.

_____	_____
Technical Specialist (Agronomy)	Date

_____	_____
Technical Specialist (Agronomy)	Date