

Native Shrubs and Small Trees for Pollinator Habitat^{1/}

Common Name	Scientific Name	Geographic Distribution in MD	Soil Drainage Class ^{2/}
Bayberry, Northern	<i>Morella (Myrica) pensylvanica</i>	Coastal Plain	W - SP
Beautyberry, American	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Statewide	W - MW
Cherry, Pin	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Western Maryland	W - MW
Chokeberry, Red	<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i> (<i>Pyrus arbutifolia</i>)	Statewide	SP - P
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Western Maryland	MW - P
Dewberry, Bristly	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Statewide	SP - P
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Piedmont & Coastal Plain	MW - P
Dogwood, Stiff (Swamp)	<i>Cornus foemina</i>	Coastal Plain	MW - P
Hawthorn, Cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Western Maryland	W - MW
Hawthorn, Green	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Hawthorn, Washington	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>	Statewide	W - MW
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Meadowsweet, White	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Statewide	SP - P
Mountain Ash, American	<i>Sorbus americana</i>	Western Maryland	MW - SP
Pepperbush, Sweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coastal Plain	MW - P
Plum, American	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Statewide	W - MW
Possumhaw	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Raspberry, Black	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Statewide	W - SP
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Statewide	W - MW
Serviceberry, Canadian	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Statewide	MW - P
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Statewide	SP - P
Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Sweetspire, Virginia	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Coastal Plain	SP - P
Waxmyrtle, Southern	<i>Morella (Myrica) cerifera</i>	Coastal Plain	W - SP
Witchhazel, American	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Statewide	W - SP

^{1/} These trees and shrubs bloom in the spring. For optimum benefits to pollinators, habitat areas should have at least three species of plants in bloom during spring, summer, and fall. Use clumps or linear plantings of native trees and/or shrubs in combination with native wildflower mixes to ensure the availability of flowers during the entire growing season.

^{2/} Soil Drainage Class (refer to the county soil survey): W - Well Drained; MW - Moderately Well Drained; SP - Somewhat Poorly Drained; P - Poorly Drained.