

Hydric Soils

This table lists the map unit components that are rated as hydric soils in the survey area. This list can help in planning land uses; however, onsite investigation is recommended to determine the hydric soils on a specific site (National Research Council, 1995; Hurt and others, 2002).

The three essential characteristics of wetlands are hydrophytic vegetation, hydric soils, and wetland hydrology (Cowardin and others, 1979; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1987; National Research Council, 1995; Tiner, 1985). Criteria for all of the characteristics must be met for areas to be identified as wetlands. Undrained hydric soils that have natural vegetation should support a dominant population of ecological wetland plant species. Hydric soils that have been converted to other uses should be capable of being restored to wetlands.

Hydric soils are defined by the National Technical Committee for Hydric Soils (NTCHS) as soils that formed under conditions of saturation, flooding, or ponding long enough during the growing season to develop anaerobic conditions in the upper part (Federal Register, 1994). These soils, under natural conditions, are either saturated or inundated long enough during the growing season to support the growth and reproduction of hydrophytic vegetation.

The NTCHS definition identifies general soil properties that are associated with wetness. In order to determine whether a specific soil is a hydric soil or nonhydric soil, however, more specific information, such as information about the depth and duration of the water table, is needed. Thus, criteria that identify those estimated soil properties unique to hydric soils have been established (Federal Register, 2002). These criteria are used to identify map unit components that normally are associated with wetlands. The criteria used are selected estimated soil properties that are described in "Soil Taxonomy" (Soil Survey Staff, 1999) and "Keys to Soil Taxonomy" (Soil Survey Staff, 2006) and in the "Soil Survey Manual" (Soil Survey Division Staff, 1993).

If soils are wet enough for a long enough period of time to be considered hydric, they should exhibit certain properties that can be easily observed in the field. These visible properties are indicators of hydric soils. The indicators used to make onsite determinations of hydric soils are specified in "Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States" (Hurt and Vasilas, 2006).

Hydric soils are identified by examining and describing the soil to a depth of about 20 inches. This depth may be greater if determination of an appropriate indicator so requires. It is always recommended that soils be excavated and described to the depth necessary for an understanding of the redoximorphic processes. Then, using the completed soil descriptions, soil scientists can compare the soil features required by each indicator and specify which indicators have been matched with the conditions observed in the soil. The soil can be identified as a hydric soil if at least one of the approved indicators is present.

Map units that are dominantly made up of hydric soils may have small areas, or inclusions, of nonhydric soils in the higher positions on the landform, and map units dominantly made up of nonhydric soils may have inclusions of hydric soils in the lower positions on the landform.

The criteria for hydric soils are represented by codes in the table (for example, 2). Definitions for the codes are as follows:

1. All Histels except for Folistels, and Histosols except for Folists.
2. Soils in Aquic suborders, great groups, or subgroups, Albolls suborder, Historthels great group, Histoturbels great group, Pachic subgroups, or Cumulic subgroups that:
 - A. Based on the range of characteristics for the soil series, will at least in part meet one or more Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States, or
 - B. Show evidence that the soil meets the definition of a hydric soil;
3. Soils that are frequently ponded for long or very long duration during the growing season.
 - A. Based on the range of characteristics for the soil series, will at least in part meet one or more Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States, or
 - B. Show evidence that the soil meets the definition of a hydric soil;
4. Map unit components that are frequently flooded for long duration or very long duration during the growing season that:
 - A. Based on the range of characteristics for the soil series, will at least in part meet one or more Field Indicators of Hydric Soils in the United States, or
 - B. Show evidence that the soil meets the definition of a hydric soil;

Hydric Condition: Food Security Act information regarding the ability to grow a commodity crop without removing woody vegetation or manipulating hydrology.

References:

- Cowardin, L.M., V. Carter, F.C. Golet, and E.T. LaRoe. 1979. Classification of wetlands and deep-water habitats of the United States. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service FWS/OBS-79/31.
- Federal Register. September 18, 2002. Hydric soils of the United States.
- Federal Register. July 13, 1994. Changes in hydric soils of the United States.
- Hurt, G.W., and L.M. Vasilas, editors. Version 6.0, 2006. Field indicators of hydric soils in the United States.
- National Research Council. 1995. Wetlands: Characteristics and boundaries.
- Soil Survey Division Staff. 1993. Soil survey manual. Soil Conservation Service. U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook 18.
- Soil Survey Staff. 2006. Keys to soil taxonomy. 10th edition. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- Soil Survey Staff. 1999. Soil taxonomy: A basic system of soil classification for making and interpreting soil surveys. 2nd edition. Natural Resources Conservation Service. U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook 436.
- Tiner, R.W., Jr. 1985. Wetlands of Delaware. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control, Wetlands Section.
- United States Army Corps of Engineers, Environmental Laboratory. 1987. Corps of Engineers wetlands delineation manual. Waterways Experiment Station Technical Report Y-87-1.

Report—Hydric Soils

Hydric Soils--Miami-Dade County Area, Florida				
Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Percent of map unit	Landform	Hydric criteria
2--Biscayne gravelly marl, drained				
	Biscayne, drained	90	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Pennsuco, drained	5	Flats on marine terraces	2
3--Lauderhill muck, depressional				
	Lauderhill, depressional	96	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Biscayne	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Perrine	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2, 3
	Pennsuco	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2
4--Pennsuco marl, drained				
	Pennsuco, drained	95	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Biscayne, drained	2	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
5--Pennsuco marl				
	Pennsuco	95	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Biscayne	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Pahokee	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Tamiami, depressional	1	Marshes on marine terraces	1, 3
6--Perrine marl, drained				
	Perrine, drained	98	Flats on marine terraces	2, 3
	Lauderhill, depressional	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
7--Krome very gravelly loam				
	Biscayne, drained	1	Flats on marine terraces	2
12--Perrine marl				
	Perrine	92	Marshes on marine terraces	2, 3
	Lauderhill, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Tamiami, depressional	2	Marshes on marine terraces	1, 3
	Dania, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3

Hydric Soils--Miami-Dade County Area, Florida				
Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Percent of map unit	Landform	Hydric criteria
13--Biscayne marl				
	Biscayne	92	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Hallandale	2	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Dania, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Tamiami, depressional	1	Marshes on marine terraces	1, 3
	Pennsuco	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2
14--Dania muck, depressional				
	Dania, depressional	92	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Biscayne	4	Marshes on marine terraces	2
16--Biscayne marl, drained				
	Biscayne, drained	90	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Pennsuco, drained	2	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Dania, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
18--Tamiami muck, depressional				
	Tamiami, depressional	90	Marshes on marine terraces	1, 3
	Biscayne	10	Marshes on marine terraces	2
23--Chekika very gravelly loam				
	Biscayne, drained	3	Flats on marine terraces	2
24--Matecumbe muck				
	Lauderhill, depressional	5	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
25--Biscayne marl-Rock outcrop complex				
	Biscayne	55	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Dania, depressional	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
26--Perrine marl, tidal				
	Perrine, tidal	90	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	5	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Terra ceia, tidal	5	Tidal marshes on marine terraces	1

Hydric Soils--Miami-Dade County Area, Florida				
Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Percent of map unit	Landform	Hydric criteria
28—Demory sandy clay loam-Rock outcrop complex				
	Demory	70	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Biscayne	2	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Dania, depressional	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
30—Pahokee muck, depressional				
	Pahokee	99	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Dania, depressional	1	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
31—Pennsuco marl, tidal				
	Pennsuco, tidal	90	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2
	Terra ceia, tidal	5	Tidal marshes on marine terraces	1
	Lauderhill, depressional	5	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
32—Terra Ceia muck, tidal				
	Terra ceia, tidal	92	Tidal marshes on marine terraces	1
	Pennsuco, tidal	3	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	3	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Perrine, tidal	2	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2
33—Plantation muck				
	Plantation	95	Marshes on marine terraces	2
	Lauderhill, depressional	3	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
34—Hallandale fine sand				
	Hallandale	92	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Plantation	4	Marshes on marine terraces	2
35—Margate fine sand				
	Margate	98	Flats on marine terraces	2, 3
37—Basinger fine sand				
	Basinger	95	Drainageways on marine terraces	2
	Plantation	1	Marshes on marine terraces	2

Hydric Soils--Miami-Dade County Area, Florida				
Map symbol and map unit name	Component	Percent of map unit	Landform	Hydric criteria
38—Rock outcrop-Vizcaya-Biscayne complex				
	Vizcaya	25	Depressions on marine terraces	2, 3
	Biscayne	15	Flats on marine terraces	2
	Pahokee	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Lauderhill, depressional	2	Depressions on marine terraces	1, 3
	Terra ceia, tidal	1	Tidal marshes on marine terraces	1
40—Pomello sand				
	Basinger	2	Drainageways on marine terraces	2
45—Canaveral sand				
	Basinger	1	Drainageways on marine terraces	2
47—St. Augustine sand				
	Basinger	5	Drainageways on marine terraces	2
48—Kesson muck, tidal				
	Kesson, tidal	96	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2
	Pennsuco, tidal	2	Mangrove swamps on marine terraces	2

Data Source Information

Soil Survey Area: Miami-Dade County Area, Florida
 Survey Area Data: Version 4, Dec 13, 2013