

**NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE
CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARD**

FARMSTEAD ENERGY IMPROVEMENT

(No.)

Code 374



DEFINITION

Development and implementation of improvements to reduce, or improve the energy efficiency of on-farm energy use.

PURPOSE

To reduce energy use.

CONDITIONS WHERE PRACTICE APPLIES

The practice applies to non-residential structures and energy using systems where reducing energy use is the identified goal.

CRITERIA

General Criteria Applicable To All Purposes

Impact to cultural resources, wetlands and Federal and state protected species shall be evaluated and avoided or minimized to the extent practicable during planning, design and implementation of this conservation practice in accordance with established National and Florida policy, General Manual (GM) Title 420-Part 401; Title 450-Part 401, Title 190-Parts 410.22 and 410.26, National Planning Procedures Handbook (NPPH) Florida Supplements to Parts 600.1 and 600.6, National

Cultural Resources Procedures Handbook (NCRPH), National Food Security Act Manual (NFSAM), and the National Environmental Compliance Handbook (NECH).

Implement recommendations for components of a current energy audit performed in accordance with the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE) Standard S612, Performing On-farm Energy Audits.

Where required, certify that the replacement or retrofit system and related components or devices meet or exceed currently applicable federal, state, and local standards and guidelines. Components of major activities by farm enterprises defined in ASABE S612 shall meet the appropriate NRCS or industry standard, such as:

- Florida NRCS Conservation Practice Standard, Pumping Plant, Code 533
- Florida NRCS Conservation Practice Standard, Combustion System Improvement, Code 372
- Heating Ventilating and Air Conditioning (HVAC) per American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers Standard 90.1-2010
- Ventilation fans per ASABE EP 566.1
- Greenhouse HVAC per ASABE EP406.4
- Motor efficiency per National Electrical Manufacturers Association MG 1-2009, Rev. 2010

CONSIDERATIONS

Energy conservation and energy efficiency improvements should consider greenhouse gas emissions and ambient air pollutants. Methods may be implemented to account for greenhouse gas emissions credits, if applicable. Actual

Conservation practice standards are reviewed periodically, and updated if needed. To obtain the current version of this standard, contact the Natural Resources Conservation Service.

greenhouse gas emission reductions would require separate documentation.

In order to reduce energy imported onto a farm, consider possible use of renewable energy resources.

Plan progressive implementation of energy measures with ranking metrics such as life-cycle energy savings, payback period, or cost-effectiveness, etc., based on the landowner's goals and objectives.

PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS

Plans and specifications to implement the energy conservation and efficiency measures shall be in accordance with this standard and describe the requirements for properly installing the practice to achieve its intended purpose. Plans and specifications shall include, but not limited to, the following:

- written specifications that describe the site specific details of installation,
- identify and describe the existing system and related components or devices,
- identify and describe the replacement or retrofit system and/or related components or devices,
- document system energy usage and resulting potential energy savings from the implementation of this practice,
- include a plan view showing the location of the measures in relationship to other structures or natural features where appropriate, and
- detail drawings of the measures and appurtenances, such as piping, inlet and outlet connections, mounting, foundations, and other structural components where appropriate.

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

An operation and maintenance plan shall be developed that is consistent with the purposes of this practice, its intended life, and safety requirements.

Replacement or retrofit systems and related components or devices shall be operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

Maintain records to document the implementation of energy improvements. Retain and update records for a minimum of five years from the beginning of operation of measure implementation. Recommended records to be retained include, but not limited to, the following:

- monthly utility bills, fuel purchases, and yield of agricultural commodities, and
- documentation of maintenance conducted on the replacement, or retrofitted system and related components or devices.

REFERENCES

- Florida NRCS Conservation Practice Standards
Combustion System Improvement, Code 372
Pumping Plant, Code 533
General Manual
Title 420-Part 401
Title 450-Part 401
Title 190-Parts 410.22 and 410.26
National Cultural Resources Procedures Handbook
National Environmental Compliance Handbook
National Food Security Act Manual
National Planning Procedures Handbook Florida Supplements to Parts 600.1 and 600.6
American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers. 2003. Heating, ventilating and cooling greenhouses. ANSI/ASAE EP406.4 JAN2003 (R2008). ASABE, St. Joseph, MI.
American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers. 2008. Guidelines for selection of energy efficient agricultural ventilation fans. ASAE EP566.1 AUG 2008. ASABE, St. Joseph, MI.
American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers. 2009. Performing On-Farm Energy Audits. ANSI/ASABE S612 JUL2009. ASABE, St. Joseph, MI.
American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers. 2010. Energy standard for buildings except low-rise residential buildings. ANSI/ASHRAE/IES, Standard 90.1. ASHRAE, Atlanta, GA.
National Electric Manufacturing Association. 2006. Motors and generators. NEMA MG1 – 2009 (R2010). Rosslyn, VA.