

Practice: 472 - Access Control

Scenario: #1 - Trails/Roads Access Control

Scenario Description:

Restricting access to the use of forest/farm roads and trails by the use of a gate and limited fencing. Resource concerns include Undesirable plant productivity and health, Concentrated flow erosion, Soil compaction, Excessive sediment in surface waters, and Wildlife habitat degradation.

Before Situation:

Roads are damaged or misused, illegal activities occur and/or forest resources are at risk. Extensive amount of fencing (other than that needed to restrict access at the site of ingress) is not included in this scenario, but instead will be planned and installed with the Fence practice (382).

After Situation:

Roads are protected, illegal activities are stopped and/or forest resources are secure.

Scenario Feature Measure: Number

Scenario Unit: Each

Scenario Typical Size: 1

Scenario Cost: \$719.40

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$719.40

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Tractor, agricultural, 60 HP	963	Agricultural tractor with horsepower range of 50 to 90. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$23.21	4	\$92.84
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$36.81	4	\$147.24
Auger, Post driver attachment	934	Auger or post driver attachment to a tractor or skidsteer. Does not include power unit. Labor not included.	Hour	\$8.28	2	\$16.56
Labor						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$24.74	4	\$98.96
Materials						
Wire, Barbed, Galvanized, 12.5 Gauge, 1,320' roll	1	Galvanized 12.5 gauge, 1,320' roll. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$68.83	1	\$68.83
Concrete mix, bag	1226	Pre-mixed dry concrete mix in 60 pound bag. Materials only.	Each	\$3.56	10	\$35.60
Fence, Wire Assembly, Barbed Wire	30	Brace pins, battens, clips, staples. Includes materials and shipping only.	Foot	\$0.16	100	\$16.00
Post, Wood, CCA treated, 6" x 8'	12	Wood Post, End 6" X 8', CCA Treated. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$14.60	4	\$58.40
Post, Wood, CCA treated, 3-4" x 7'	9	Wood Post, Line 3-4" X 7', CCA Treated. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$6.05	4	\$24.20
Gate, Pipe, 12'	1057	6 rail tube gate, 16 gauge. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$160.77	1	\$160.77

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Scenario: #2 - Animal exclusion from sensitive areas

Scenario Description:

Excluding animals from an area in order to address identified resource concerns. This is for facilitating exclusion of animals to protect or enhance natural resource values. Control will be by temporary electric fencing. Any need for permanent fencing will be planned and installed using the Fence practice (382). Clearing of brush and trees is not necessary. Resource concerns include Wildlife Habitat degradation, Undesirable plant productivity and health, and/or Excessive sediment in surface waters.

Before Situation:

Sensitive areas are threatened by the adverse actions of domestic and/or wild animals. The importance of the sensitive areas can include (but are not limited to): wildlife habitat, plant species composition, newly established trees and/or plants, stream bank stability, and/or water quality.

After Situation:

Sensitive areas are protected from the adverse actions of domestic and/or wild animals by excluding them from the area.

Scenario Feature Measure: Length of fence

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 500

Scenario Cost: \$1,136.36

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$2.27

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
	1142				1	
Equipment/Installation						
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$36.81	4	\$147.24
Labor						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$24.74	4	\$98.96
Materials						
Electric, Tester	26	Electric, Tester for electric fence. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$39.77	1	\$39.77
Post, Wood, CCA treated, 4" x 8'	10	Wood Post, Line 4" X 8', CCA Treated. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$7.79	4	\$31.16
Electric, Energizer, 3-4 joule	28	Electric, Energizer, 3-4 joule for electric fence. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$222.50	1	\$222.50
Fence, Wire Assembly, High Tensile, Electric, 2 Strand	33	Brace pins, springs, strainers, battens, clips, crimp sleeves, staples, insulators, wrap around sleeves. Includes materials and shipping only.	Foot	\$0.07	80	\$5.60
Property/Safety Signs	293	Plastic Fence safety or property sign - Printed on both sides 6 pre-drilled holes for hanging or nailing. 7.5" x 4.75". Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$1.36	35	\$47.60
Electric, Ground Rod Clamps	21	Electric, Ground Rod Clamps for electric fence. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$1.75	3	\$5.25
Electric, Ground Rods	20	Electric, Ground Rod for electric fence. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$10.16	3	\$30.48
Post, Fiberglass, 7/8" X 6'	18	Fiberglass line post, 7/8" diameter X 6' length. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$9.59	30	\$287.70
Wire, Polytape	7	Wire, Polytape for electric fence. Rolls of 655' to 825'. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$48.41	1	\$48.41
Mobilization						
Mobilization, small equipment	1138	Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds.	Each	\$171.69	1	\$171.69

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Scenario: #3 - Forest/Farm Access Control

Scenario Description:

Restricting human access to a field/farm/property through use of signage and other markings. Resource concerns include Undesirable plant productivity and health, Excessive sediment in surface waters, Concentrated flow erosion, and Wildlife habitat degradation.

Before Situation:

A 20 acre tract (field, farm, forests, etc.) is being damaged or misused by illegal activities that put the resources/property at risk or needs controlled access due to an active management operation such as pest management or timber harvesting. The perimeter needs marking with paint (at 100 foot intervals) and signs at points of ingress. Surveying is not necessary.

After Situation:

The property is adequately marked and protected, illegal activities are stopped and/or forest resources are secure.

Scenario Feature Measure:

Scenario Unit: Feet

Scenario Typical Size: 1,500

Scenario Cost: \$310.82

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$0.21

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$36.81	4	\$147.24
Labor						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$24.74	4	\$98.96
Materials						
Tree Marking Paint	313	Trees to be cut through tree marking are physically identified through the application of paint on the tree. Typically one quart of paint is used to mark one acre of trees. Includes materials and shipping only.	Acre	\$6.19	10	\$61.90
Property/Safety Signs	293	Plastic Fence safety or property sign - Printed on both sides 6 pre-drilled holes for hanging or nailing. 7.5" x 4.75". Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$1.36	2	\$2.72

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Scenario: #4 - Navigational Delineation

Scenario Description:

Marine bivalve aquaculture operations located in tidal and subtidal working waters that are controlled or selected environments leased from local authorities. Growing areas average 2 acres in size and are typically sited in close proximity to other aquaculture operations/facilities, and interface with other resource uses including public boating and swimming. Resource concerns include water quality degradation, animal health and vigor, TRES hazard, and potential human life endangerment from maine navigational hazzards and potential boat strikes causing damaged/escaped gear and petrochemical spills released into the marine environment.

Before Situation:

Shellfish aquaculture operations are located in tidal and subtidal working waters that are controlled or selected environments leased from local authorities. the shellfish beds average 2 acres in size and are typically sited in close proximity to other aquaculture operations/facilities, and interface with other resource uses including public boating and swimming. The danger of boats or swimmers accidentally coming in contact with shellfish beds is much greater if beds are not delineated with navigational boundaries.

After Situation:

Shellfish producer shall install standard navigational delineation devices to mark the boundaries of shellfish growing areas to avoid boat strikes, petrochemical spills, and accidental intrusions by small craft (kayaks) or swimmers.

Scenario Feature Measure: Buoy/rope system for delineation

Scenario Unit: Each

Scenario Typical Size: 1

Scenario Cost: \$710.53

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$710.53

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Labor						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$24.74	4	\$98.96
Materials						
Buoy tether	2038	3/8" polypropylene line (marine quality). Includes materials and shipping only.	Foot	\$0.16	200	\$32.00
Screw Pin Anchor Shackles, Galvanize-Steel, 1/4"	2040	Tether connectors for buoy and anchor. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$3.45	8	\$27.60
Buoy	2037	20" inflatable polyform ball. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$95.07	4	\$380.28
Mobilization						
Mobilization, small equipment	1138	Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds.	Each	\$171.69	1	\$171.69

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Scenario: #5 - Hibernaculum Bat Gate

Scenario Description:

Installation of a gate to control access to caves and other natural formation that provide bat roosting and hibernation sites. Bats are most vulnerable when they are hibernating. Human intrusion stirs and wakes up the bats, causing them to deplete their fat supplies at an accelerated rate and reducing their chances of surviving the winter. Gating hibernacula entrances to prevent trespass is one of the chief measures of protecting bat species. Additionally, gates prevent human access to dangerous and unstable mines, reducing chances of serious accidents. Gates allow bats to pass through, don't interfere with air circulation, and prevent unauthorized access.

Before Situation:

Caves and other natural formations that provide roosting and hibernating habitat have can be accessed during all times of the years. Access by humans for recreation disturbs the bats during critical life cycles. This can cause a decrease in population of these important animals.

After Situation:

Hibernaculum gates are installed to control access to important bat roosting and hibernating sites. The controlled access will help protect the colonies of bats

Scenario Feature Measure:

Scenario Unit: Square Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 100

Scenario Cost: \$7,560.85

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$75.61

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Materials						
Property/Safety Signs	293	Plastic Fence safety or property sign - Printed on both sides 6 pre-drilled holes for hanging or nailing. 7.5" x 4.75". Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$1.36	1	\$1.36
Bat Gate	1129	Bat Gate Assembly, Includes materials, equipment and labor.	Square Foot	\$69.89	100	\$6,989.00
Mobilization						
Mobilization, Material, distance > 50 miles	1043	Mobilization cost of materials for special cases where the distance from the supplier delivery point to the job site exceeds 50 miles. The costs for shipping by UPS or bulk freight shipping to a location within 50 miles of the job site have already been i	Dollar	\$1.00	500	\$500.00
Mobilization, very small equipment	1137	Equipment that is small enough to be transported by a pick-up truck with typical weights less than 3,500 pounds. Can be multiple pieces of equipment if all hauled simultaneously.	Each	\$70.49	1	\$70.49

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Scenario: #6 - BioSecurity Access Control

Scenario Description:

Restricting access in the use of farm roads by the use of signage, a gate and limited fencing. A well-constructed and maintained operation strengthens a biosecurity plan by aiding cleaning and disinfection processes and by reducing the risks associated with visitors, service personnel, and pests. Resource concerns include Domestic Animals - Stress and Mortality.

Before Situation:

People, vehicles and equipment entering and moving unrestricted within the farm pose a serious biosecurity threat; they can carry pests, soil, and crop debris. The risk is increased with shared, contracted, and second-hand vehicles and equipment, due to their use on other farms with unknown biosecurity status. Care must also be taken with people's activities, non-agricultural vehicles and equipment that must travel within the farm (e.g. earth-moving equipment, gas exploration equipment, utility service vehicles).

After Situation:

Access of people and vehicles is controlled aiding in the cleaning and disinfection processes and by reducing the risks associated with visitors, service personnel, and pests.

Scenario Feature Measure:

Scenario Unit: Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 50

Scenario Cost: \$2,000.48

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$40.01

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
Equipment/Installation						
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$36.81	8	\$294.48
Auger, Post driver attachment	934	Auger or post driver attachment to a tractor or skidsteer. Does not include power unit. Labor not included.	Hour	\$8.28	2	\$16.56
Tractor, agricultural, 60 HP	963	Agricultural tractor with horsepower range of 50 to 90. Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$23.21	4	\$92.84
Labor						
General Labor	231	Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc.	Hour	\$24.74	16	\$395.84
Materials						
Concrete mix, bag	1226	Pre-mixed dry concrete mix in 60 pound bag. Materials only.	Each	\$3.56	10	\$35.60
Property/Safety Signs	293	Plastic Fence safety or property sign - Printed on both sides 6 pre-drilled holes for hanging or nailing. 7.5" x 4.75". Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$1.36	10	\$13.60
Fence, Chain Link	1079	Fence, Chain Link, 5' High, 9 ga Wire, Posts in Concrete on 10' Centers. Includes materials, equipment and labor.	Foot	\$14.73	50	\$736.50
Gate, Pipe, 12'	1057	6 rail tube gate, 16 gauge. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$160.77	1	\$160.77
Post, Wood, CCA treated, 6" x 8'	12	Wood Post, End 6" X 8', CCA Treated. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$14.60	4	\$58.40
Post, Wood, CCA treated, 3-4" x 7'	9	Wood Post, Line 3-4" X 7', CCA Treated. Includes materials and shipping only.	Each	\$6.05	4	\$24.20
Mobilization						
Mobilization, small equipment	1138	Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds.	Each	\$171.69	1	\$171.69