



TECHNICAL NOTE



Sociology FL-05

July 2015

Minority Principal Operators

Introduction

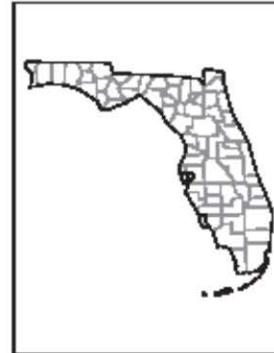
The USDA – National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) provides information on the characteristics of the agricultural community including race, ethnicity and gender. The NASS Survey, “Race, Ethnicity and Gender Profile” includes information on Female, Hispanic, American Indian, Asian, African American and Island Pacific farmers and ranchers. This survey of minority operators provides data on the number of farms, land (*acres*) in farms, market value of products sold, government payments received, as well as other characteristics such as average age, years on the farm and days worked off the farm (*if farming and ranching is not the primary occupation*) compared to the state average (classified as ‘All Farms’). Women principal operators, report having the highest percentage of farm ownership, approximately 20% of all farms in Florida. However, American Indian operators report having the largest farms at approximately 210 acres exceeding the average size of farms in Florida, which is 200 acres. Hispanic operators report the highest market value of products sold of any other minority operator, equaling \$1,236,632,000.

Counties that have 10 percent or more of minority principal farm and ranch operators consist of more than half of all counties in Florida (37 out of 67). Those counties are listed as follows:

Counties With 10% or More Minority Principal Operators	
Alachua	Lee
Broward	Leon
Charlotte	Levy
Clay	Madison
Collier	Manatee
Columbia	Marion
DeSoto	Martin
Duval	Miami-Dade
Gadsden	Okeechobee
Glades	Orange
Hamilton	Osceola
Hardee	Palm Beach
Hendry	Pasco
Hernando	Seminole
Highlands	Sumter
Hillsborough	Suwannee
Jackson	Volusia
Jefferson	Walton
Lake	

The 2012 NASS Survey on Race, Ethnicity and Gender Profile for each category is displayed below.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

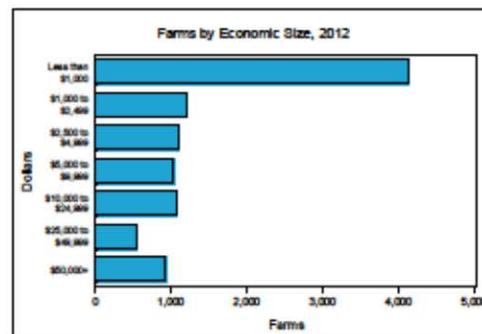
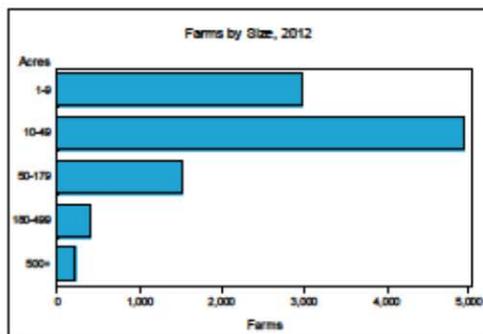


Florida
Farms with Women Principal Operators Compared with All Farms

	Women Principal Operators	All Farms
Number of Farms	9,995	47,740
Land in Farms	690,431 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	69 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$433,338,000	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$331,958,000	\$5,989,399,000
Livestock Sales	\$101,380,000	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	\$43,355	\$161,322
Government Payments	\$4,740,000	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$7,808	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Women Principal Operators



2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with Women Principal Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	9,995	433,338
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	2,619	331,958
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	4,447	101,380
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	57	3,300
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	18	1,099
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	218	23,947
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	1,204	76,582
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	904	211,759
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	20	122
Other crops and hay	502	15,149
Poultry and eggs	841	14,379
Cattle and calves	2,098	31,283
Milk from cows	3	3,570
Hogs and pigs	255	193
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	653	1,220
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	1,421	41,238
Aquaculture	58	6,090
Other animals and other animal products	459	3,408
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	869	26,484
Oranges, all	468	18,722
Other oranges	353	10,100
Valencia oranges	264	8,622
Vegetables harvested, all	211	5,451
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	180	430,026
Pullets for laying flock replacement	203	(D)
Cattle and calves	3,546	121,450
Layers	1,540	64,686
Horses and ponies	4,410	41,778

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	4,937
Other	5,058
Days worked off farm:	
None	4,434
Any	5,561
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	316
3 to 4 years	694
5 to 9 years	2,022
10 years or more	6,963
Age group:	
Under 35 years	346
35 to 44 years	940
45 to 64 years	5,397
65 years and over	3,312
Average age of principal operator (years)	59.0

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	4,341
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,083
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,069
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,000
\$10,000 to \$49,999	1,604
\$50,000 to \$99,999	390
\$100,000 to \$249,999	221
\$250,000 to \$499,999	139
\$500,000 or more	148
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	475,554
Average per farm (\$)	47,579
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	15,196
Average per farm (\$)	1,520
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	2,270
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	2,378
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	52,672

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.
 - Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

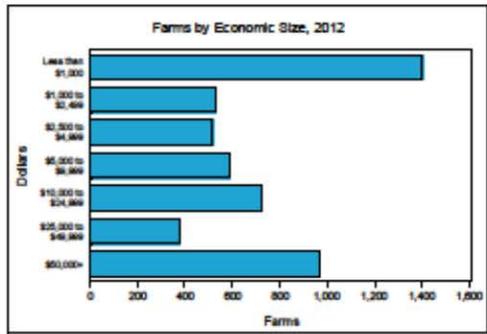
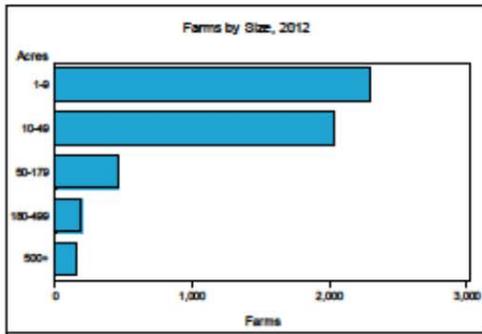


Florida Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators Compared with All Farms

	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	8,888	73,155
Number of Farms	5,100	47,740
Land in Farms	660,817 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	130 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$1,236,632,000	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$1,057,380,000	\$5,969,399,000
Livestock Sales	\$179,252,000	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	\$242,477	\$161,322
Government Payments	\$8,552,000	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$21,482	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	5,100	1,236,632
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	2,379	1,057,380
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	1,900	179,252
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	24	8,962
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	5	291
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	184	270,826
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	1,156	239,080
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	1,032	321,823
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	14	109
Other crops and hay	212	216,290
Poultry and eggs	444	54,423
Cattle and calves	962	30,845
Milk from cows	6	42,977
Hogs and pigs	127	133
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	355	1,444
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	440	24,335
Aquaculture	50	18,767
Other animals and other animal products	162	6,328
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Sugarcane for sugar	41	139,459
Oranges, all	134	62,658
Vegetables harvested, all	180	45,099
Valencia oranges	78	42,552
Other oranges	106	20,105
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	226	3,695,820
Layers	706	229,643
Cattle and calves	1,594	92,030
Pullets for laying flock replacement	71	55,039
Colonies of bees	110	34,261

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	3,335
Other	3,333
Days worked off farm:	
None	2,047
Any	4,621
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	440
3 to 4 years	683
5 to 9 years	1,707
10 years or more	3,838
Age group:	
Under 35 years	605
35 to 44 years	1,001
45 to 64 years	3,370
65 years and over	1,692
Average age (years)	54.3

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	1,425
\$1,000 to \$2,499	527
\$2,500 to \$4,999	518
\$5,000 to \$9,999	588
\$10,000 to \$49,999	1,126
\$50,000 to \$99,999	267
\$100,000 to \$249,999	245
\$250,000 to \$499,999	142
\$500,000 or more	242
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	999,973
Average per farm (\$)	196,073
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	277,587
Average per farm (\$)	54,429
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	3,386
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	34,376

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- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

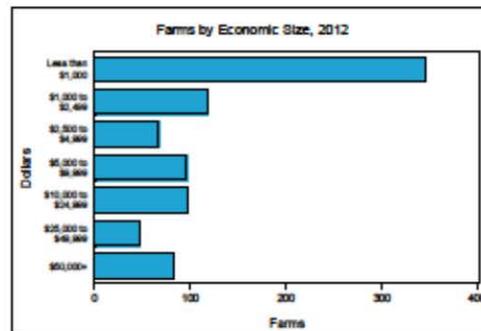
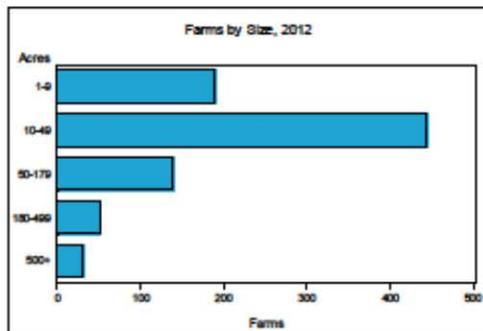


Florida Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators Compared with All Farms

	American Indian or Alaska Native Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	934	73,155
Number of Farms	854	47,740
Land in Farms	179,511 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	210 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$39,878,000	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$22,799,000	\$5,969,399,000
Livestock Sales	\$17,080,000	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	\$46,696	\$161,322
Government Payments	\$607,000	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$8,895	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators



US Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

www.agcensus.usda.gov



2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	854	39,878
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	238	22,799
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	394	17,080
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	21	205
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	9	738
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	30	1,663
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	91	4,887
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	71	12,140
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	5	77
Other crops and hay	57	3,088
Poultry and eggs	104	5,893
Cattle and calves	198	6,601
Milk from cows	2	(D)
Hogs and pigs	34	22
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	67	115
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	81	2,410
Aquaculture	6	58
Other animals and other animal products	36	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	111	4,583
Peanuts for nuts	10	(D)
Sugarcane for sugar	3	(D)
Oranges, all	29	1,354
Other oranges	25	1,089
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	29	355,222
Cattle and calves	352	28,899
Layers	178	3,469
Horses and ponies	332	3,186
Colonies of bees	30	3,062

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	440
Other	494
Days worked off farm:	
None	332
Any	602
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	36
3 to 4 years	84
5 to 9 years	145
10 years or more	669
Age group:	
Under 35 years	118
35 to 44 years	104
45 to 64 years	492
65 years and over	220
Average age (years)	53.5

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	375
\$1,000 to \$2,499	96
\$2,500 to \$4,999	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98
\$10,000 to \$49,999	138
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38
\$100,000 to \$249,999	12
\$250,000 to \$499,999	19
\$500,000 or more	13
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	44,106
Average per farm (\$)	51,646
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	-1,177
Average per farm (\$)	-1,380
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	284
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	2,444

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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

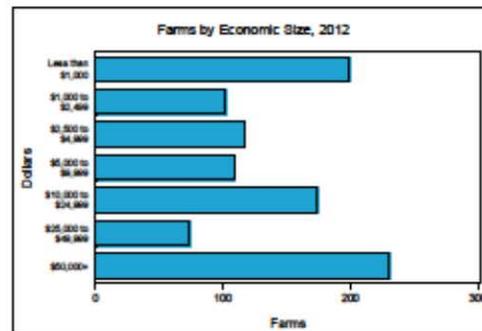
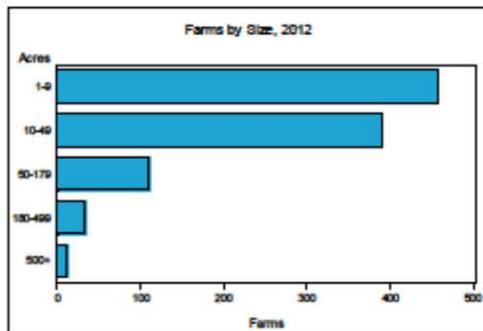


Florida Farms with Asian Operators Compared with All Farms

	Asian Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators¹	1,352	73,155
Number of Farms	1,005	47,740
Land in Farms	68,811 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	68 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$113,382,000	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$83,781,000	\$5,969,399,000
Livestock Sales	\$29,600,000	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	\$112,818	\$161,322
Government Payments	\$1,332,000	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$20,498	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Asian Operators



US Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with Asian Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	1,005	113,382
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	657	83,781
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	246	29,600
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	8	450
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	99	19,722
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	356	23,032
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	240	39,280
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	44	1,298
Poultry and eggs	61	3,233
Cattle and calves	119	(D)
Milk from cows	1	(D)
Hogs and pigs	12	9
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	60	198
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	20	(D)
Aquaculture	14	17,502
Other animals and other animal products	17	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Vegetables harvested, all	93	6,085
Oranges, all	71	4,231
Valencia oranges	38	2,702
Cabbage, Chinese	9	2,296
Forage, all	55	1,642
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	36	121,299
Layers	83	87,764
Cattle and calves	217	11,182
Colonies of bees	14	8,062
Roosters	6	(D)

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	753
Other	599
Days worked off farm:	
None	451
Any	901
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	77
3 to 4 years	156
5 to 9 years	333
10 years or more	786
Age group:	
Under 35 years	103
35 to 44 years	140
45 to 64 years	692
65 years and over	417
Average age (years)	56.8

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	209
\$1,000 to \$2,499	104
\$2,500 to \$4,999	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	113
\$10,000 to \$49,999	246
\$50,000 to \$99,999	80
\$100,000 to \$249,999	67
\$250,000 to \$499,999	24
\$500,000 or more	49
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	89,745
Average per farm (\$)	89,299
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	30,116
Average per farm (\$)	29,966
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	833
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	558
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	5,147

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RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

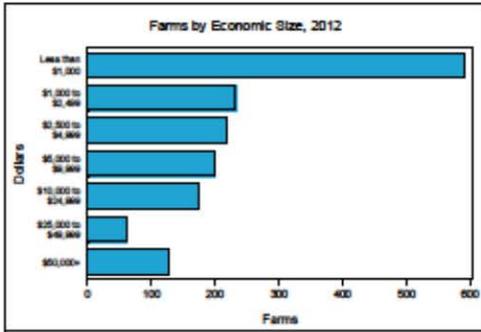
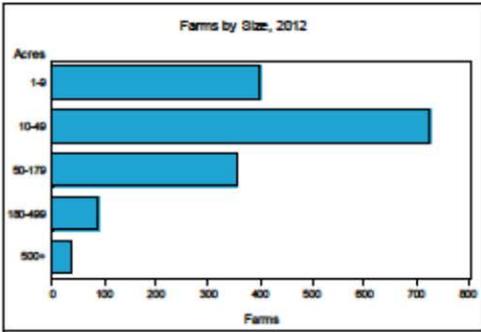


Florida Farms with Black or African American Operators Compared with All Farms

	Black or African American Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators¹	2,033	73,155
Number of Farms	1,802	47,740
Land in Farms	109,583 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	68 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$57,624,000	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$46,373,000	\$5,969,399,000
Livestock Sales	\$11,252,000	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	\$35,970	\$161,322
Government Payments	\$1,226,000	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$4,539	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Black or African American Operators



2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with Black or African American Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	1,602	57,624
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	543	46,373
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	702	11,252
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	72	1,078
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	9	492
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	156	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	153	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	80	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	192	(D)
Poultry and eggs	70	1,373
Cattle and calves	513	(D)
Milk from cows	1	(D)
Hogs and pigs	46	87
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	104	140
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	59	2,590
Aquaculture	7	37
Other animals and other animal products	15	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	220	8,001
Oranges, all	43	6,417
Peanuts for nuts	62	5,493
Valencia oranges	18	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	157	2,720
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Pullets for laying flock replacement	22	53,823
Cattle and calves	851	18,380
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	59	4,492
Lays	150	4,063
Colonies of bees	36	3,896

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	930
Other	1,103
Days worked off farm:	
None	788
Any	1,245
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	110
3 to 4 years	106
5 to 9 years	336
10 years or more	1,461
Age group:	
Under 35 years	82
35 to 44 years	156
45 to 64 years	1,026
65 years and over	769
Average age (years)	60.3

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	650
\$1,000 to \$2,499	212
\$2,500 to \$4,999	214
\$5,000 to \$9,999	186
\$10,000 to \$49,999	216
\$50,000 to \$99,999	55
\$100,000 to \$249,999	38
\$250,000 to \$499,999	13
\$500,000 or more	18
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	57,919
Average per farm (\$)	36,154
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	5,138
Average per farm (\$)	3,207
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	332
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	4,206

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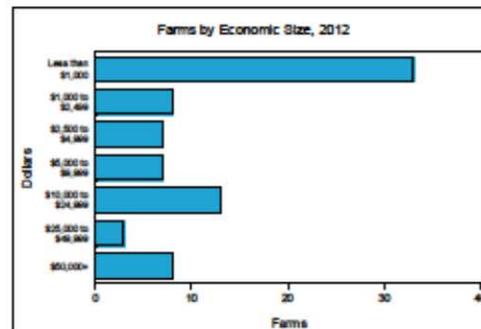
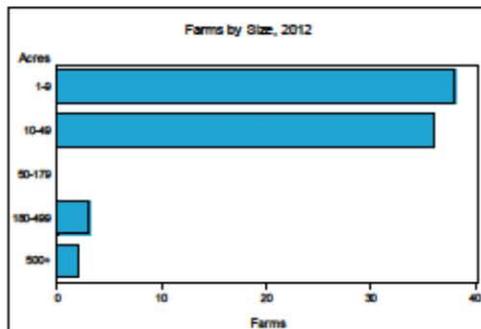


Florida Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators Compared with All Farms

	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators¹	102	73,155
Number of Farms	79	47,740
Land in Farms	12,758 acres	9,548,342 acres
Average Size of Farm	161 acres	200 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	(D)	\$7,701,532,000
Crop Sales	\$5,562,000	\$5,969,399,000
Livestock Sales	(D)	\$1,732,133,000
Average Per Farm	(D)	\$161,322
Government Payments	(D)	\$40,164,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	(D)	\$10,158

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators



US Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE/ETHNICITY/GENDER PROFILE

Florida
Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	79	(D)
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	33	5,562
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	32	(D)
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	4	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	26	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	6	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1	(D)
Poultry and eggs	15	47
Cattle and calves	10	(D)
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	7	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	4	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	5	(D)
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and other animal products	2	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	4	525
Vegetables harvested, all	4	79
Grapefruit	3	(D)
Oranges, all	7	60
Other oranges	7	(D)
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Layers	17	1,512
Cattle and calves	28	1,298
Pullets for laying flock replacement	5	570
Horses and ponies	23	280
Goats, all	19	260

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	33
Other	69
Days worked off farm:	
None	22
Any	80
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	9
3 to 4 years	9
5 to 9 years	30
10 years or more	54
Age group:	
Under 35 years	12
35 to 44 years	21
45 to 64 years	51
65 years and over	18
Average age (years)	50.0

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	33
\$1,000 to \$2,499	8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7
\$10,000 to \$49,999	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-
\$100,000 to \$249,999	-
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3
\$500,000 or more	5
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	3,692
Average per farm (\$)	46,729
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	2,287
Average per farm (\$)	28,947
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	282
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	776
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	35

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. ² Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.

References

- NASS, *Race, Ethnicity and Gender Profile*, 2012.
- Farm Service Agency, "Counties With a Population of 10 Percent or More Minority Principal Operators," 2015.