

Practice: 632 - Waste Separation Facility

Scenario: #1 - Earthen Settling Structure

Scenario Description: An earthen structure, such as a basin or a terrace or dike like structure, used to capture and separate a portion of the solids from a liquid stream from a feedlot or confinement facility. A concrete pad should be installed on the bottom of the basin and around outlet structures to facilitate cleanout. Removes as portion of the solids to facilitate waste handling and to address water quality concerns. Associated practices include Nutrient Management (590), Composting Facility (317), Anaerobic Digester (366), Waste Storage Facility (313), Waste Recycling (633), Waste Transfer (634), Vegetated Treatment Area (635), Pond Lining or Sealing (521A-D), and Waste Treatment (629).

Before Situation: Applicable to situations where partitioning solids, liquids, and nutrients will facilitate the management of an animal waste management system, improve air quality (reduce odors), and address water quality concerns.

After Situation: One earthen settling basin structure (60 ft wide by 200 ft long by 3 ft deep, with three screening outlet structures) constructed around or at a livestock feeding operation. Removes a portion of the solids that otherwise would leave with the runoff from an animal feeding operation. Part of an animal waste management system.

Scenario Feature Measure: Cubic Foot of Total Storage

Scenario Unit: Cubic Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 30000

Total Scenario Cost: \$9,158.37

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$0.31

Cost Details

| Component Name | Id | Description | Unit | Cost | Qty | Total |
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|

Equipment Installation

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|--|----|--|------------|----------|------|------------|
| Concrete, CIP, slab on grade, reinforced | 37 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed as a slab on grade by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$237.21 | 12 | \$2,846.49 |
| Earthfill, Roller Compacted | 49 | Earthfill, roller or machine compacted, includes equipment and labor | Cubic Yard | \$4.08 | 1000 | \$4,075.93 |

Materials

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|--|------------|---------|----|------------|
| Aggregate, Gravel, Graded | 46 | Gravel, includes materials, equipment and labor to transport and place. Includes washed and unwashed gravel. | Cubic Yard | \$25.57 | 14 | \$358.00 |
| Weeping Wall | 1765 | Weeping wall or picket screen structure for solid settling basin. Materials only. | Foot | \$53.48 | 24 | \$1,283.42 |

Labor

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|--|------|---------|---|----------|
| General Labor | 231 | Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc. | Hour | \$21.71 | 8 | \$173.67 |
|---------------|-----|--|------|---------|---|----------|

Mobilization

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|------|----------|---|----------|
| Mobilization, medium equipment | 1139 | Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds. | Each | \$251.62 | 1 | \$251.62 |
| Mobilization, small equipment | 1138 | Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds. | Each | \$169.24 | 1 | \$169.24 |

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Scenario: #2 - Concrete Basin

Scenario Description: A concrete structure, such as a basin with concrete walls and floor, used to capture and separate a portion of the solids from a liquid stream from a feedlot or confinement facility. Removes as portion of the solids to facilitate waste handling and to address water quality concerns. Associated practices include Nutrient Management (590), Composting Facility (317), Anaerobic Digester (366), Waste Storage Facility (313), Waste Recycling (633), Waste Transfer (634), Pumping Plant (533), Vegetated Treatment Area (635), Pond Lining or Sealing (521A-D), and Waste Treatment (629).

Before Situation: Applicable to situations where partitioning solids, liquids, and nutrients will facilitate the management of an animal waste management system, improve air quality (reduce odors), and address water quality concerns.

After Situation: One 3' deep concrete settling basin structure (20'x20' flat bottom with 3' walls on 2 sides, 10:1 ramps on other sides, 50'x50' overall footprint) and weeping wall/picket structure or outlet control) constructed at the outlet of a open feedlot. Removes a portion of the solids that otherwise would leave with the runoff from an animal feeding operation. Part of an animal waste management system.

Scenario Feature Measure: Cubic Foot of Total Storage

Scenario Unit: Cubic Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 3900

Total Scenario Cost: \$14,934.89

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$3.83

Cost Details

| Component Name | Id | Description | Unit | Cost | Qty | Total |
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|

Equipment Installation

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|--|----|---|------------|----------|----|------------|
| Concrete, CIP, formed reinforced | 38 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed in formed structures such as walls or suspended slabs by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$368.92 | 12 | \$4,427.04 |
| Concrete, CIP, slab on grade, reinforced | 37 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed as a slab on grade by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$237.21 | 33 | \$7,827.85 |
| Earthfill, Roller Compacted | 49 | Earthfill, roller or machine compacted, includes equipment and labor | Cubic Yard | \$4.08 | 50 | \$203.80 |
| Excavation, Common Earth, side cast, small equipment | 48 | Bulk excavation and side casting of common earth with hydraulic excavator with less than 1 CY capacity. Includes equipment and labor. | Cubic Yard | \$2.16 | 50 | \$107.84 |

Materials

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|---------------------------|------|--|------------|---------|----|----------|
| Aggregate, Gravel, Graded | 46 | Gravel, includes materials, equipment and labor to transport and place. Includes washed and unwashed gravel. | Cubic Yard | \$25.57 | 38 | \$971.70 |
| Weeping Wall | 1765 | Weeping wall or picket screen structure for solid settling basin. Materials only. | Foot | \$53.48 | 15 | \$802.14 |

Labor

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|---------------|-----|--|------|---------|---|----------|
| General Labor | 231 | Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc. | Hour | \$21.71 | 8 | \$173.67 |
|---------------|-----|--|------|---------|---|----------|

Mobilization

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|--|------|----------|---|----------|
| Mobilization, medium equipment | 1139 | Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds. | Each | \$251.62 | 1 | \$251.62 |
| Mobilization, small equipment | 1138 | Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds. | Each | \$169.24 | 1 | \$169.24 |

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Scenario: #3 - Concrete Sand Settling Lane

Scenario Description: A concrete structure, a concrete lane with curbs, used to capture and separate a portion of the solids, mainly sand, from a liquid stream from a confinement facility. Removes as portion of the solids to facilitate waste handling and to address water quality concerns. Associated practices include Nutrient Management (590), Composting Facility (317), Anaerobic Digester (366), Waste Storage Facility (313), Waste Recycling (633), Waste Transfer (634), Pumping Plant (533), Vegetated Treatment Area (635), Pond Lining or Sealing (521A-D), and Waste Treatment (629).

Before Situation: Applicable to situations where partitioning solids, liquids, and nutrients will facilitate the management of an animal waste management system, improve air quality (reduce odors), and address water quality concerns.

After Situation: One concrete settling lane structure (25 ft wide by 200 ft long by 0.5 ft thick with 18" walls on each side.) constructed around or at a livestock feeding operation. Removes a portion of the solids (sand) that otherwise would leave with the runoff from an animal feeding operation. Part of an animal waste management system.

Scenario Feature Measure: Square Foot of Settling Lane Footprint

Scenario Unit: Square Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 5000

Total Scenario Cost: \$32,331.11

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$6.47

Cost Details

| Component Name | Id | Description | Unit | Cost | Qty | Total |
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|

Equipment Installation

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|--|----|---|------------|----------|-----|-------------|
| Concrete, CIP, formed reinforced | 38 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed in formed structures such as walls or suspended slabs by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$368.92 | 30 | \$11,067.60 |
| Concrete, CIP, slab on grade, reinforced | 37 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed as a slab on grade by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$237.21 | 78 | \$18,502.19 |
| Earthfill, Roller Compacted | 49 | Earthfill, roller or machine compacted, includes equipment and labor | Cubic Yard | \$4.08 | 90 | \$366.83 |
| Excavation, Common Earth, side cast, small equipment | 48 | Bulk excavation and side casting of common earth with hydraulic excavator with less than 1 CY capacity. Includes equipment and labor. | Cubic Yard | \$2.16 | 180 | \$388.21 |

Materials

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|---------------------------|----|--|------------|---------|----|------------|
| Aggregate, Gravel, Graded | 46 | Gravel, includes materials, equipment and labor to transport and place. Includes washed and unwashed gravel. | Cubic Yard | \$25.57 | 62 | \$1,585.41 |
|---------------------------|----|--|------------|---------|----|------------|

Mobilization

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|--------------------------------|------|--|------|----------|---|----------|
| Mobilization, medium equipment | 1139 | Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds. | Each | \$251.62 | 1 | \$251.62 |
| Mobilization, small equipment | 1138 | Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds. | Each | \$169.24 | 1 | \$169.24 |

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Scenario: #4 - Gravity Tank

Scenario Description: A concrete tank used for gravity separation of solid material in a dairy waste management system. The waste management system must utilize a "flush" type system in order to convey and agitate the material. The flush system is needed to maintain high solids removal. Associated practices include Nutrient Management (590), Composting Facility (317), Anaerobic Digester (366), Waste Storage Facility (313), Waste Recycling (633), Waste Transfer (634), Pumping Plant (533), Vegetated Treatment Area (635), Pond Lining or Sealing (521A-D), and Waste Treatment (629).

Before Situation: Applicable to situations where partitioning solids, liquids, and nutrients will facilitate the management of an animal waste management system, improve air quality (reduce odors), and address water quality concerns.

After Situation: A concrete tank 20' x 20' x 6' with a full width ramp of 20' x 72'. For a total structure capacity of 6,720 cu ft. Separator description: Dairy manure is flushed into the Gravity Tank (Pull Plug) Separator that utilizes a vertical pipe, surrounded by a baffle, that is open at the top. The vertical pipe maintains 4.5 feet of material in the tank. When the manure is flushed into the tank the level rises in the tank and slowly drains through the baffle, floating mat of fibrous material (roughage from the dairy manure) and the open top of the vertical pipe as the level returns to 4.5 feet. The liquid goes to a storage structure. This process is repeated each time the manure is flushed into the tank, typically 2 times per day. The floating material will form a mat on the surface of the separator, the heavy material will sink to the bottom of the separator. Eventually the floating mat and the heavy material will meet and the tank level will not return to 4.5 feet. The basin will continue to be used a few more weeks. This helps to dewater the separated solids. When the separator is ready to be cleaned out the vertical pipe (Pull Plug) is removed and the basin dewatered for 12 to 24 hours. The solids are removed. The vertical pipe installed and the process starts again.

Scenario Feature Measure: Total capacity of basin

Scenario Unit: Cubic Foot

Scenario Typical Size: 6720

Total Scenario Cost: \$25,466.13

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$3.79

Cost Details

| Component Name | Id | Description | Unit | Cost | Qty | Total |
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|

Equipment Installation

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|---|------------|----------|-----|-------------|
| Concrete, CIP, formed reinforced | 38 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed in formed structures such as walls or suspended slabs by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$368.92 | 50 | \$18,446.00 |
| Concrete, CIP, slab on grade, reinforced | 37 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-placed as a slab on grade by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$237.21 | 20 | \$4,744.15 |
| Excavation, Common Earth, side cast, small equipment | 48 | Bulk excavation and side casting of common earth with hydraulic excavator with less than 1 CY capacity. Includes equipment and labor. | Cubic Yard | \$2.16 | 250 | \$539.18 |

Materials

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|--|------------|---------|----|------------|
| Aggregate, Gravel, Graded | 46 | Gravel, includes materials, equipment and labor to transport and place. Includes washed and unwashed gravel. | Cubic Yard | \$25.57 | 42 | \$1,073.99 |
| Pipe, PVC, 6", SDR 35 | 993 | Materials: - 6" - PVC - SDR 35 - ASTM D3034 | Foot | \$4.43 | 36 | \$159.56 |

Mobilization

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|--------------------------------|------|---|------|----------|---|----------|
| Mobilization, medium equipment | 1139 | Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds. | Each | \$251.62 | 2 | \$503.25 |
|--------------------------------|------|---|------|----------|---|----------|

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Scenario: #9 - Mechanical Separation Facility

Scenario Description: A small mechanical separation facility to partition solids, liquids, and/or associated nutrients from animal waste streams. The partitioning of the previously mentioned components facilitates the protection of air and water quality, protects animal health, and improves the management of an animal waste management system. Mechanical separators may include, but are not limited to: static inclined screens, vibratory screens, rotating screens, centrifuges, screw or roller presses, or other systems. Associated practices include Nutrient Management (590), Composting Facility (317), Anaerobic Digester (366), Waste Storage Facility (313), Waste Recycling (633), Waste Transfer (634), Amendments for the Treatment of Agricultural Waste (591), Pumping Plant (533), Vegetated Treatment Area (635), Pond Lining or Sealing (521A-D), and Waste Treatment (629).

Before Situation: Applicable to situations where partitioning solids, liquids, and nutrients will facilitate the management of an animal waste management system, improve air quality (reduce odors), and address water quality concerns.

After Situation: One small mechanical separation facility (a vibratory or rotating screen) installed at livestock facility before storage or treatment or after treatment, for example, after an anaerobic digester. Part of an animal waste management system.

Scenario Feature Measure: Item

Scenario Unit: Each

Scenario Typical Size: 1

Total Scenario Cost: \$34,952.35

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$34,952.35

Cost Details

| Component Name | Id | Description | Unit | Cost | Qty | Total |
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|
|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|-----|-------|

Equipment Installation

| | | | | | | |
|--|----|---|------------|----------|----|------------|
| Concrete, CIP, slab on grade, reinforced | 37 | Steel reinforced concrete formed and cast-in-place as a slab on grade by chute placement. Typical strength is 3000 to 4000 psi. Includes materials, labor and equipment to transport, place and finish. | Cubic Yard | \$237.21 | 10 | \$2,372.08 |
|--|----|---|------------|----------|----|------------|

Labor

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----|--|------|---------|----|----------|
| General Labor | 231 | Labor performed using basic tools such as power tool, shovels, and other tools that do not require extensive training. Ex. pipe layer, herder, concrete placement, materials spreader, flagger, etc. | Hour | \$21.71 | 32 | \$694.68 |
| Skilled Labor | 230 | Labor requiring a high level skill set: Includes carpenters, welders, electricians, conservation professionals involved with data collection, monitoring, and or record keeping, etc. | Hour | \$31.88 | 16 | \$510.05 |

Mobilization

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------|--|------|----------|---|----------|
| Mobilization, medium equipment | 1139 | Equipment with 70-150 HP or typical weights between 14,000 and 30,000 pounds. | Each | \$251.62 | 2 | \$503.25 |
| Mobilization, small equipment | 1138 | Equipment <70 HP but can't be transported by a pick-up truck or with typical weights between 3,500 to 14,000 pounds. | Each | \$169.24 | 2 | \$338.48 |
| Mobilization, very small equipment | 1137 | Equipment that is small enough to be transported by a pick-up truck with typical weights less than 3,500 pounds. Can be multiple pieces of equipment if all hauled simultaneously. | Each | \$69.48 | 3 | \$208.45 |

Materials

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|---|------|-------------|---|-------------|
| Vibratory or Rotating Screen | 1948 | Vibratory or Rotating Screen, includes materials, shipping and equipment. | Each | \$30,325.37 | 1 | \$30,325.37 |
|------------------------------|------|---|------|-------------|---|-------------|