

**Practice:** 331 - Contour Orchard and Other Perennial Crops

**Scenario:** #1 - Contour Orchards/Vineyards

**Scenario Description:** This scenario meets the specifications of the NRCS 331 Contour Orchards and Perennial Crops Standard. Payment reflects the extra labor and initial supervision costs in implementing and following contour operations compared to other methods. More time is usually needed when following contour operations due to more equipment time in shorter rows and more equipment turning. Annual erosion rates for the rotation exceeds tolerance levels. Excessive runoff leads to sedimentation of waterways.

**Before Situation:** The typical field size in this geographical region for this scenario is 10 acres. The field slope averages 6% while the slope length averages 160 feet. All farming operations are performed up and down the slope. Annual erosion rates for the rotation exceeds tolerance levels. Excessive runoff leads to sedimentation of waterways.

**After Situation:** This practice is installed on the entire field. A survey is completed by trained and certified Federal, State, local personnel or consultant to determine and "stake" contour row arrangement. All field operations including: harvesting, disking, bedding, and planting are performed on the contour which is near perpendicular to the field slope. The farm manager is initially on site to ensure that equipment operator is properly following contour methods. Soil erosion rates are reduced to tolerable soil loss levels. Likewise, sedimentation has been significantly reduced.

**Scenario Feature Measure:** acre

**Scenario Unit:** Acre

**Scenario Typical Size:** 25

**Total Scenario Cost:** \$324.34

**Scenario Cost/Unit:** \$12.97

**Cost Details**

Component Name	Id	Description	Unit	Cost	Qty	Total
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**Labor**

Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$20.76	5	\$103.80
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$39.78	5	\$198.92

**Equipment Installation**

Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$21.62	1	\$21.62
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