

Practice: 330 - Contour Farming

Scenario: #1 - Contour Farming

Scenario Description:

Ridges and furrows are formed on the contour by tillage, planting, and other farming operations to change the direction of runoff from down slope to around hillside. Increased time is necessary during each farming operation to form the ridges and furrows and continue to follow the contour. The increased time relates to shorter rows and more frequent equipment turning.

Associated Practices: Conservation Crop Rotation (328), Residue and Tillage Management - No-Till/ Strip Till/ Direct Seed (329), Cover Crop (340), Residue Management , Seasonal (344), Residue amd Tillage Management, Mulch Till (345), Nutrient Management (590).

Before Situation:

A cropland field with an average 6% slope and 160 foot slope length is actively farmed using disking, bedding, planting, and cultivation methods that are performed parallel to the slope. The row arrangement has long rows and infrequent turning. The annual erosion rates exceed tolerance levels leading to excessive runoff and sedimentation in waterways.

After Situation:

Ridges and furrows are formed on the contour by tillage, planting, and other farming operations to change the direction of runoff directly downslope to around the hillside to reduce soil erosion and sediment transport. A survey is completed by trained and certified Federal, State, local personnel or consultant to determine and "stake" contour row arrangement. Permanent row markers are established to ensure that this practice is maintained for the life of this practice. Soil erosion rates are reduced by nearly half and may be below tolerance depending on the rotation and sedimentation is reduced.

Scenario Feature Measure: acre

Scenario Unit: Acre

Scenario Typical Size: 25

Scenario Cost: \$257.14

Scenario Cost/Unit: \$10.29

Cost Details (by category):

Component Name	ID	Component Description	Unit	Price (\$/unit)	Quantity	Cost
<i>Equipment/Installation</i>						
Truck, Pickup	939	Equipment and power unit costs. Labor not included.	Hour	\$36.36	2	\$72.72
<i>Labor</i>						
Supervisor or Manager	234	Labor involving supervision or management activities. Includes crew supervisors, foremen and farm/ranch managers time required for adopting new technology, etc.	Hour	\$45.14	3	\$135.42
Equipment Operators, Light	232	Includes: Skid Steer Loaders, Hydraulic Excavators <50 HP, Trenchers <12", Ag Equipment <150 HP, Pickup Trucks, Forklifts, Mulchers	Hour	\$24.50	2	\$49.00