

**NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE  
CONSERVATION PRACTICE STANDARD  
WINDBREAK/SHELTERBELT RENOVATION**

(Ft.)

CODE 650

**DEFINITION**

Replacing, releasing, and/or removing selected trees and shrubs or rows within an existing windbreak or shelterbelt, adding rows to the windbreak or shelterbelt or removing selected tree and shrub branches.

**PURPOSE**

Restoring or enhancing the original planned function of existing windbreaks or shelterbelts.

**CONDITIONS WHERE PRACTICE APPLIES**

In any windbreak or shelterbelt that is no longer functioning properly for the intended purpose. Extending the length of an existing windbreak is handled under Conservation Practice Standard (CPS) Windbreak/Shelterbelt Establishment (380). For normal and periodic pruning, refer to CPS Tree/Shrub Pruning (660).

**CRITERIA**

Thin trees or shrubs to reduce plant competition, or alter the density of the planting.

Prune or shear the trees or shrubs to remove diseased branches or alter the density of the planting.

Remove entire or partial rows of trees or shrubs to release adjacent rows.

Trees or shrubs with coppicing capability shall be cut close to the ground to improve density and/or vigor of trees or shrubs in decline

Competing herbaceous vegetation will be mechanically or chemically controlled to improve the growth and vigor of trees and shrubs.

Add rows of trees or shrubs adjacent to or within an existing windbreak or shelterbelt to improve windbreak or shelterbelt density.

Existing growing space, shade level, and root competition will be evaluated and determined to be at acceptable levels to permit unimpeded growth to new plantings.

Residual plants will be protected during the renovation.

Refer to South Dakota (SD) Woodland Technical Note No. 41, Windbreak/Shelterbelt Renovation, for guidance on windbreak renovation techniques.

**CONSIDERATIONS**

Renovation may be accomplished over a period of years.

Debris should be removed from the site and disposed properly if the debris will cause insect, disease, fire, or operability problems.

Vegetation removed during renovation can be burned as specified by CPS Prescribed Burning (338).

Debris and other vegetation removed during renovation may be used to produce energy. Consider the energy balance of this action.

Erosion control may be needed during the renovation process.

Wildlife needs should be considered when selecting tree or shrub species to add or remove. Species diversity, including use of native species, should be considered.

Refer to CPS Tree and Shrub Establishment (612) for further guidance on planting trees and shrubs.

## **PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS**

Specifications for applying this practice shall be prepared for each site and recorded using approved specification sheets, job sheets, technical notes, and narrative statements in the conservation plan, or other acceptable documentation.

## **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE**

The following actions shall be carried out to insure that this practice functions as intended throughout its expected life. These actions include normal repetitive activities in the

application and use of the practice (operation), and repair and upkeep of the practice (maintenance):

Additional thinning, pruning, or coppice management may be needed in the future to maintain function.

Periodic applications of nutrients may be needed to maintain plant vigor.

## **REFERENCES**

Refer to SD Woodland Technical Note No. 41, Windbreak/Shelterbelt Renovation.