

**Animal Enhancement Activity – ANM25 – Stockpiling of forage to extend the grazing season**



**Enhancement Description**

Livestock are excluded from forages on specified acres during the growth season. The “stockpiled” forages are grazed at a later time using strip grazing to allow animals to utilize the forage within a strip for a specified period of time.

**Land Use Applicability**

Pastureland

**Benefits**

Managing grazing land to “stockpile” forages for later use extends the grazing season and promotes yearlong grazing. Stockpiling also provides long-term grass sustainability and improved forage health resulting in higher quality forage for livestock. Eliminating a minimum of one hay cutting reduces fuel use and labor. Water quality is improved since manure is evenly distributed throughout the pasture as livestock graze, and nutrient loading at hay feeding sites, if needed, is reduced.

**Conditions Where Enhancement Applies**

This enhancement applies to all pasture land use acres.

**Criteria**

Grazing on stockpiled forage must follow a grazing plan that includes:

1. Exclude grazing from specified acres for a state specified time period (at least three months minimum for cool season and two months for warm season),
2. Acreage needed will be calculated using a ratio of one acre per animal unit ,
3. Stockpiled acreage will be fertilized to achieve adequate forage growth,
4. Livestock must be rotated into a new stockpiled paddock every 1-3 days; use temporary fencing to adjust strip size to match forage availability,
5. Do not allow livestock to access previously grazed stockpiled areas when spring regrowth begins until adequate forage heights exist,
6. Follow NRCS Prescribed Grazing practice standard (528) each year this enhancement is in effect, including applying a prescribed grazing plan on the entire operation, and
7. Certification that practice requirements have been met after grazing of stockpiled forages begins each year.

**Adoption Requirements**

This enhancement is considered adopted when a prescribed grazing plan that specifies stockpiling acres has been developed and implemented.

### **Documentation Requirements**

1. A copy of the operation's prescribed grazing plan,
2. Specified stockpiled acres designated on a map and in the prescribed grazing plan, and
3. Photographs showing stockpiled forage for each such pasture.

### **References**

Ball, D.M., E.N. Ballard, M.L. Kennedy, G.D. Lacefield and D.J. Undersander. 2008. Extending Grazing and Reducing Stored Feed Needs. Grazing Lands Conservation Initiative Publication 8-01, Bryan Tx.

Curtis, L.E., R.L. Kallenbach and C.A. Roberts. 2008. Allocating Forage to Fall-calving Cow-calf Pairs Strip-grazing Stockpiled Tall Fescue. *Journal of Animal Science* (86): 780-789.

Hitz, A.C. and J.R. Russell. 1998. Potential of Stockpiled Perennial Forages in Winter Grazing Systems for Pregnant Beef Cows. *Journal of Animal Science* (76):404-415.

Rayburn, E.B. (editor). 2007. Forage Utilization for Pasture Based Livestock Production. NRAES – Book 173; Chapter 6 - Deferred Grazing to Extend the Grazing Season: p. 82-96. PALS Publishing, Ithaca, New York.

USDA-NRCS. 2010. Conservation Practice Standard: Prescribed Grazing-Code 528.



**Operations & Maintenance, Conservation Measures, and Client Acknowledgement**

Operation and Maintenance	
Operation:	
Maintenance:	
Conservation Measures	
Actions that must be implemented by the landowner/manager during enhancement implementat i	
Client's Acknowledgement Statement	
The Client acknowledges that:	
a. They have received a copy of the enhancement and understand the contents and requirements.	
b. It shall be the responsibility of the client to obtain all necessary permits and/or rights, and to comply with all ordinances and laws pertaining to the application of this enhancement.	
<b>Biologist:</b>	<b>Date:</b> _____
_____	
<b>Planner:</b>	<b>Date:</b>
_____	
<b>Client:</b>	<b>Date:</b>
_____	